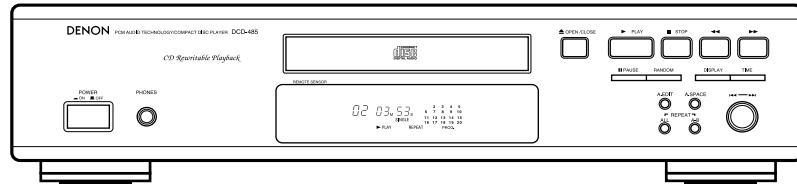


DENON

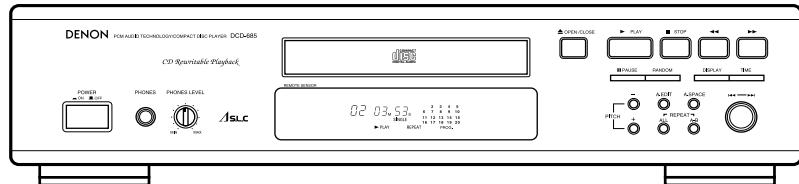
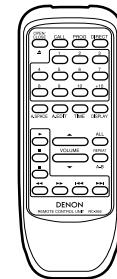
Hi-Fi Component

SERVICE MANUAL MODEL DCD-485/685

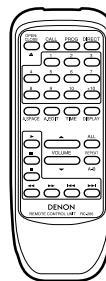
STEREO CD PLAYER



DCD-485



DCD-685



● Some illustration using in this service manual is slightly from the actual set.

NIPPON COLUMBIA CO., LTD.

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

The following check should be performed for the continued protection of the customer and service technician.

LEAKAGE CURRENT CHECK

Before returning the unit to the customer, make sure you make either (1) a leakage current check or (2) a line to chassis resistance check. If the leakage current exceeds 0.5 milliamps, or if the resistance from chassis to either side of the power cord is less than 460 kohms, the unit is defective.

SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFICATIONS

	DCD-485	DCD-685
■ AUDIO		
Number of Channels:	2 channels	←
Frequency Response:	2 to 20 kHz	←
Dynamic Range:	98 dB	100 dB
Signal to Noise ratio:	105 dB	110 dB
Harmonic distortion:	0.003 % (1 kHz)	←
Separation:	102 dB (1 kHz)	103 dB (1 kHz)
Wow and Flutter:	Below measurable limit: (± 0.001 % W. peak)	←
Output Voltage:	0.2 to 2.0 V	←
■ DISCS	Compact Disc format	←
■ GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS		
Power Supply:	AC 230 V, 50 Hz	←
Power consumption:	11 W	12 W
Dimensions:	434 (W) x 100 (H) x 285 (D) mm	←
Mass:	3.4 kg	3.6 kg
■ FUNCTIONS AND DISPLAY		
Functions:	Automatic search, programmed playback, repeat playback, manual search, auto space, time mode, auto edit, dimmer, random playback, pitch control (DCD-685 only)	
Display:	Track number, time, music calendar and engaged modes	
Others:	Headphones jack	
■ REMOTE CONTROL UNIT		
Remote Control System:	RC-266	
Power Supply:	Infrared pulse system	
External Dimensions:	3V DC; two R6P (standard size AA) dry cell batteries	
Mass:	54.5 (W) x 140 (H) x 24.8 (D) mm	
	85 g including batteries	

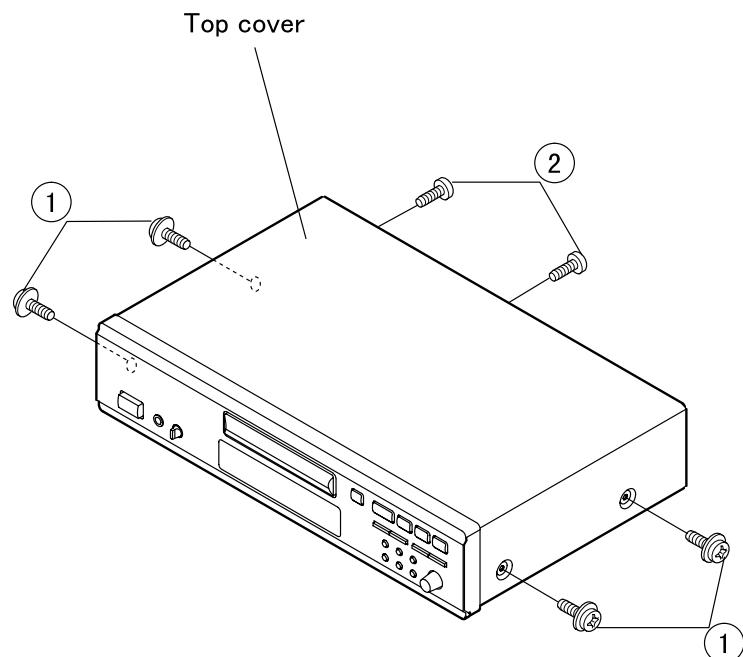
* Specifications and design are subject to change without notice for purpose of improvement.

DISASSEMBLY

(Follow the procedure below in reverse order when reassembling)

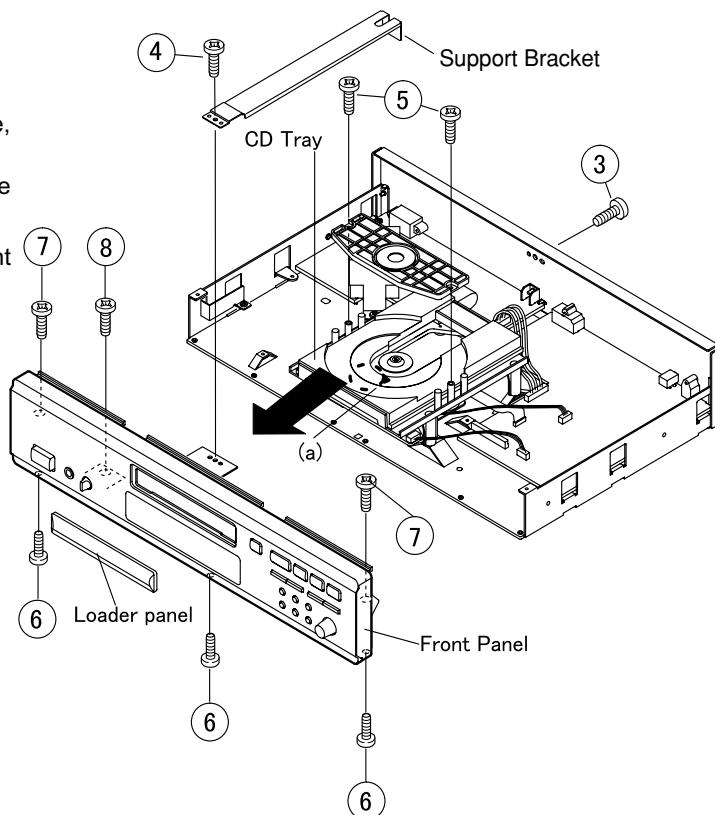
1. Top Cover

1. Remove 4 screws ① on both sides.
2. Remove 2 screws ② on the Rear Panel.
3. Detach the Top Cover as shown in the fig.



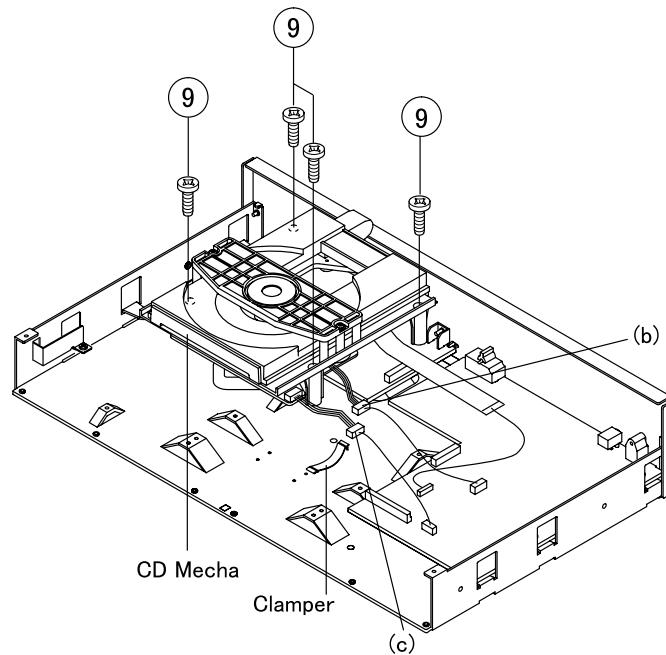
2. Front Panel

1. Remove 1 screw ③ on the Rear Panel and 1 screw ④ fixing Support Bracket (b).
(only DCD-485)
2. Take off the Mecha Cover after removing 2 screws ⑤ .
Open the Tray by turning the Gear (a) clockwise, then detach the Loader Panel.
3. Remove 3 screws ⑥ on the bottom edge of the Front Panel.
4. Remove 2 screws ⑦ , at L/R ends of the Front Panel and 1 screw ⑧ fixing Phone P.W.B.



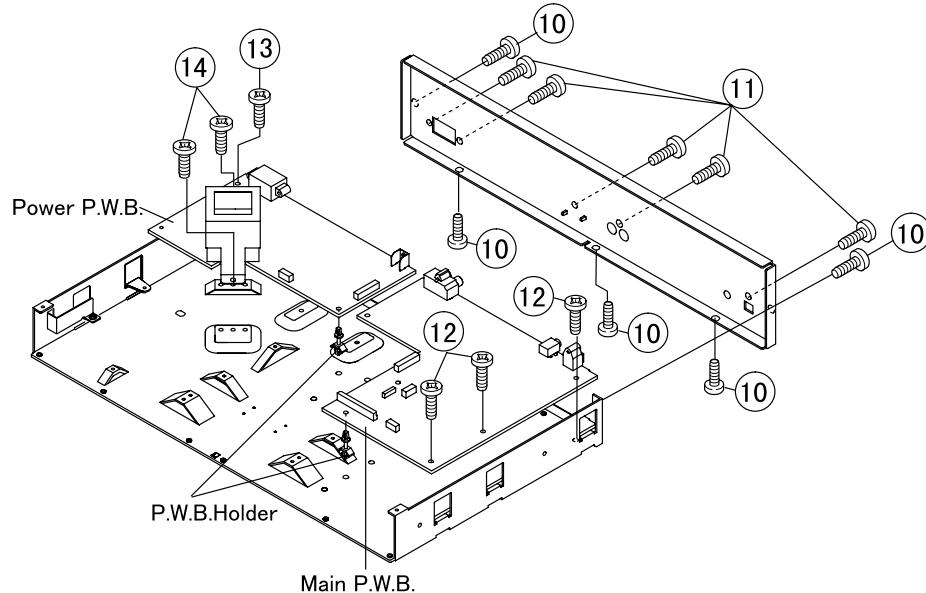
3. CD Mecha. Unit

1. Remove 4 screws ⑨ fixing the CD Mecha.
2. Unplug Connectors (b), (c) and FFC from each socket.
3. Release the FFC from the Clamper.



4. Main P.W.B.

1. Remove 5 screws ⑩, 5 screws ⑪ on the Rear Panel and detach it.
2. Remove 3 screws ⑫ fixing the Main P.W.B.
3. Unfasten 1 P.W.B. Holder to detach the Main P.W.B.
4. Remove 1 screw ⑬ and 2 screw ⑭ fixing the Power P.W.B.
5. Unfasten 1 P.W.B. Holder to detach the Power P.W.B.



CD TEST MODE

- Setting of the test mode

How to start the test mode: Turn on the power in the condition that CLOSE (Pin No.③) and OPEN (Pin No.④) of CX053 are being shorted. ("01" is indicated on the DISPLAY)

To exit from the test mode, turn off the power. (Refer to Fig. 1 "Test Point Layout")

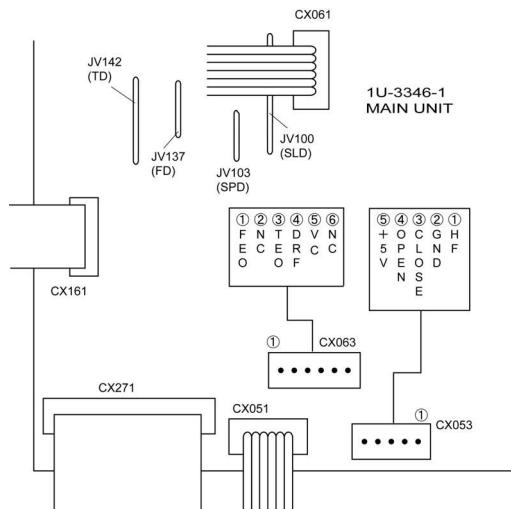


Fig. 1 "Test Point" Layout

* Laser light of the pickup is always emitted regardless of DISC loading in the test mode.

You may lose your eyesight if you look into the laser directly.

So be careful enough when operating in the test mode.

- Used DISC: A-BEX TCD784

- Explanation of each button

* Use only the buttons described below for operations while in the test mode,
and don't push any other buttons.

Names of buttons	Operation
OPEN / CLOSE	* Loads or unloads DISC
PLAY	* Emits laser light * Repeats search operation (No DISC condition: While it's pressed) * Actuates focus servo (In case of DISC loaded) * Actuates tracking servo
STOP	* Stops operation
PAUSE	* Performs auto adjustment
MANUAL SEARCH FORWARD/REVERSE	* Moves pickup

- How to check the test mode

(1) DISC discrimination, adjustment

- * Insert DISC, and press the PAUSE button.
- * “06 Adj” is displayed, and discrimination of DISC size 8 cm/12 cm, discrimination of DISC reflectance (CD, CD-R/CD-RW), adjustment of focus, tracking offset, and EF balance will be performed. (Adjusted values are not displayed: Refer to Fig. 2, 3)

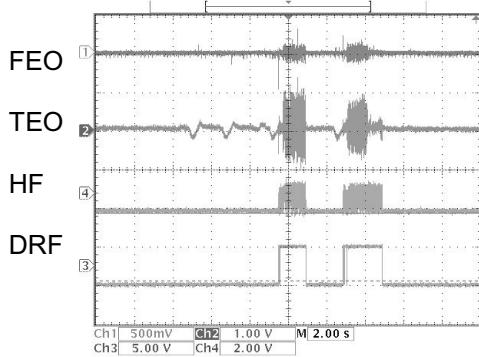


Fig. 2 DISC discrimination, adjustment
(Case of CD-RW)

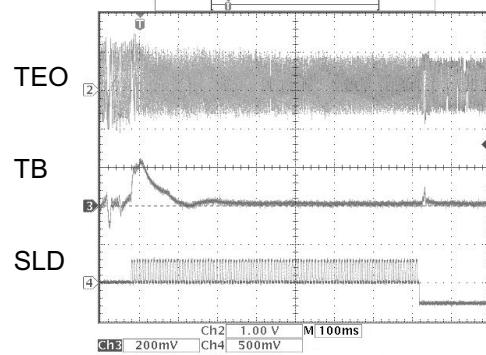


Fig. 3
Adjustment of EF balance

- * After completing the discrimination and adjustment, it becomes stop condition.
- * Once discrimination of DISC has been carried out in the “06 Adj” mode, discrimination of size and reflectance is no longer made, and only adjustment will be performed.

(2) Checking of servo state

- * Press the PLAY button after performing above (1) “DISC discrimination, adjustment”.
- * “02 L on” is displayed, and the laser will start to light. (The pickup may vibrate with a rattling noise if DISC has been loaded, but this is not abnormal.)
- * Press the PLAY button again.
- * “03 F on” is displayed. DISC starts turning, and focus servo will be actuated. (Refer to Fig. 4, 5)

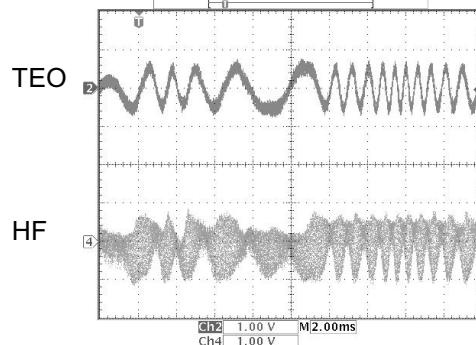
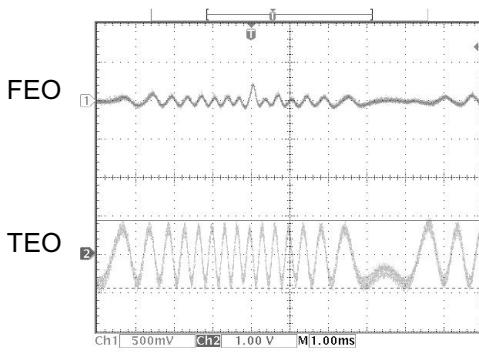


Fig. 4 In “03 F on”

- * Press the PLAY button again.
- * “04 t on” is displayed. Tracking, CLV, and slide servo will be actuated.
- * Monitor HF signal using the test terminals, HF of CX053 (Pin No.①) and VC of CX063 (Pin No.⑤ : 2.5V ref. signal). Check that the signal’s amplitude is $1.5V \pm 0.3V_{P-P}$. (Refer to Fig. 6)

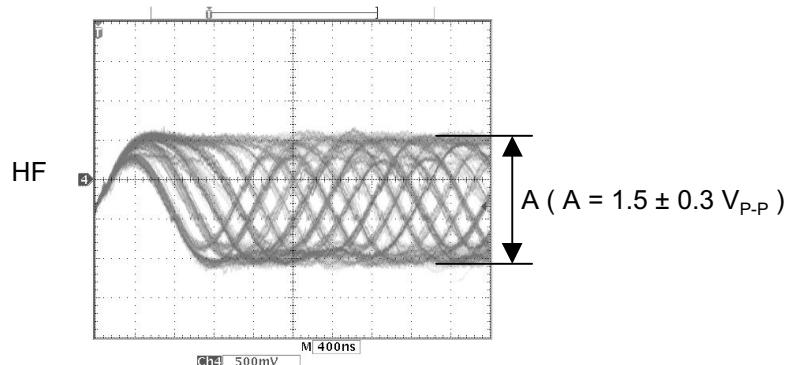
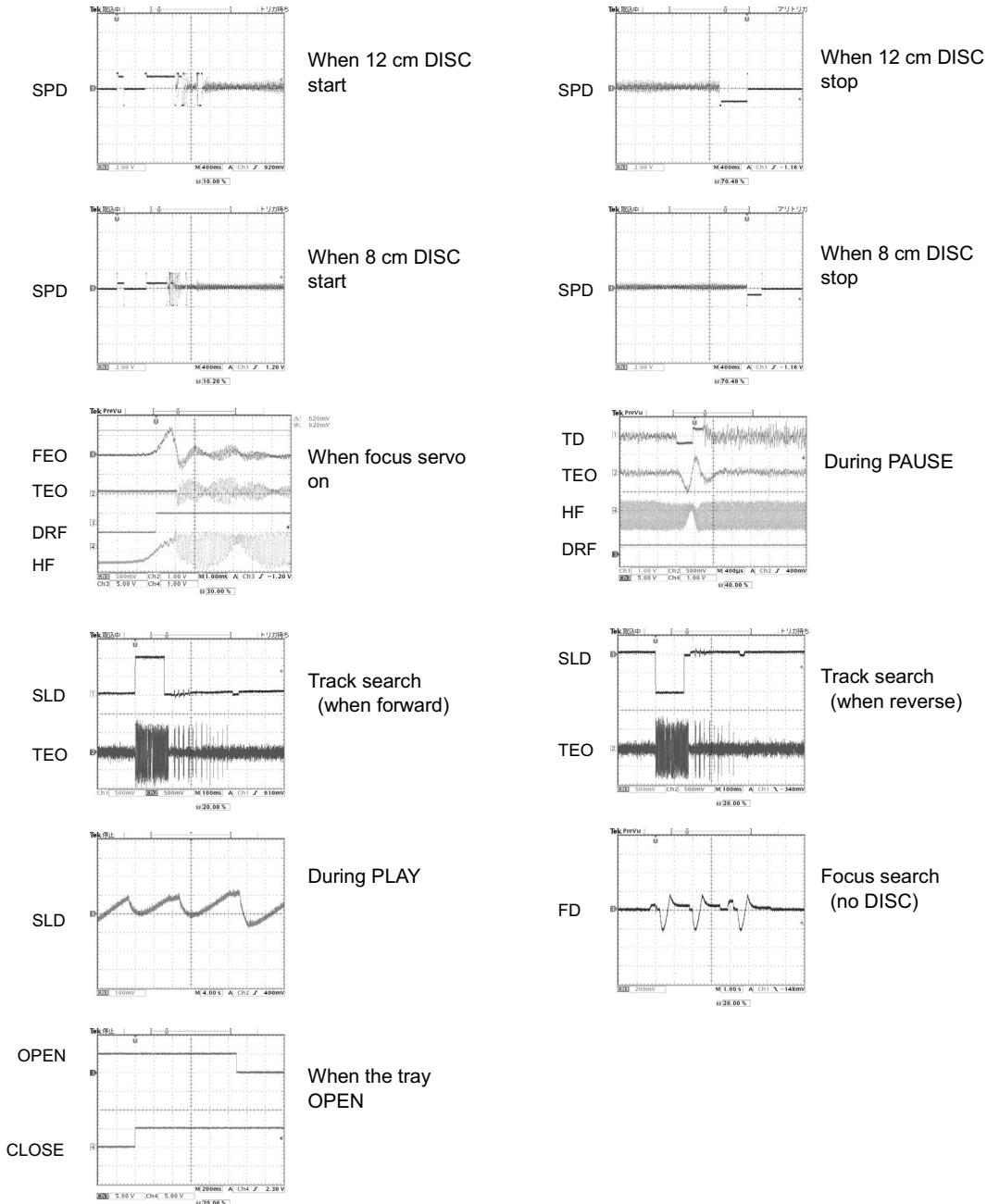


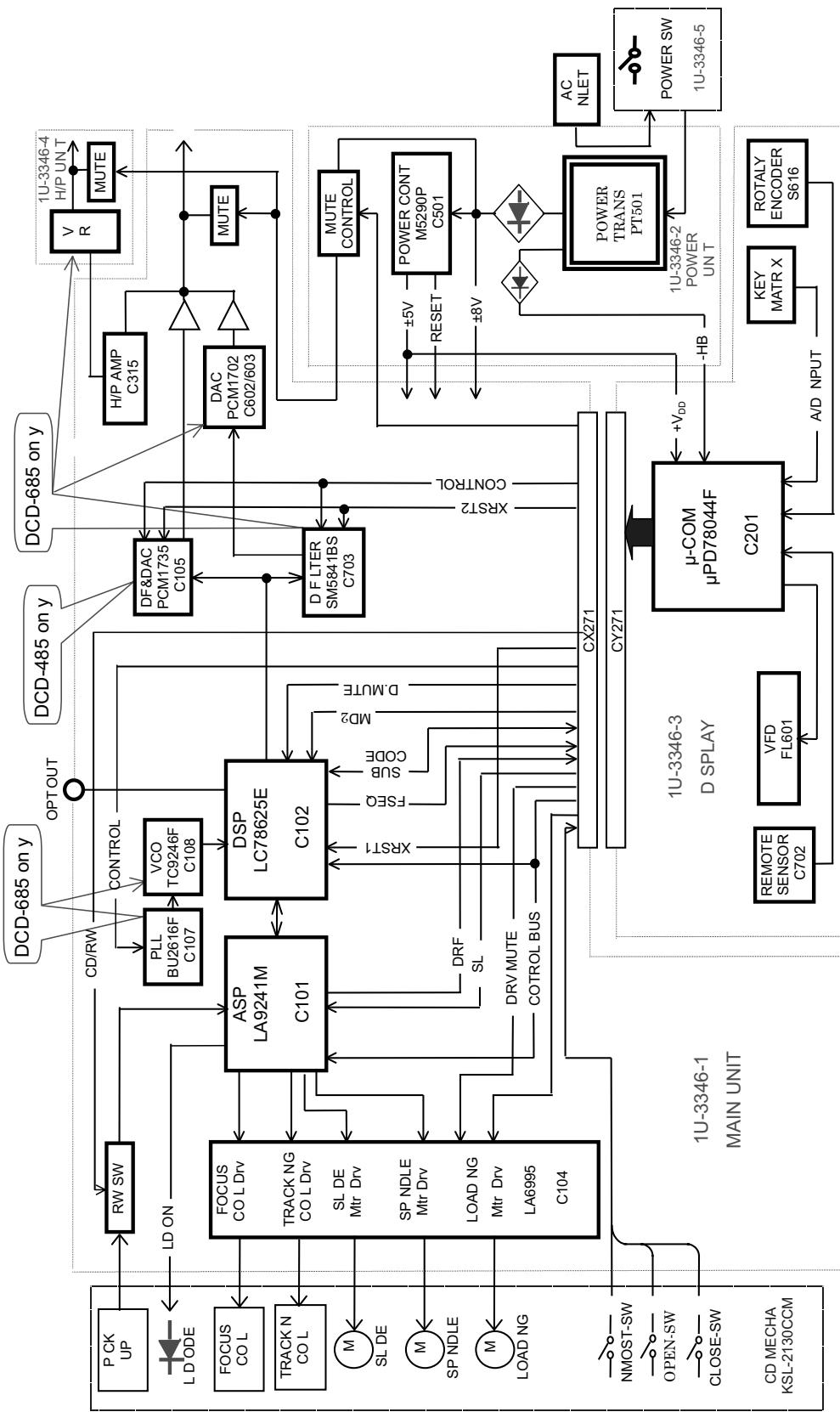
Fig. 5 In “03 F on”

Fig. 6 In “04 t on”

Wave-forms of each point

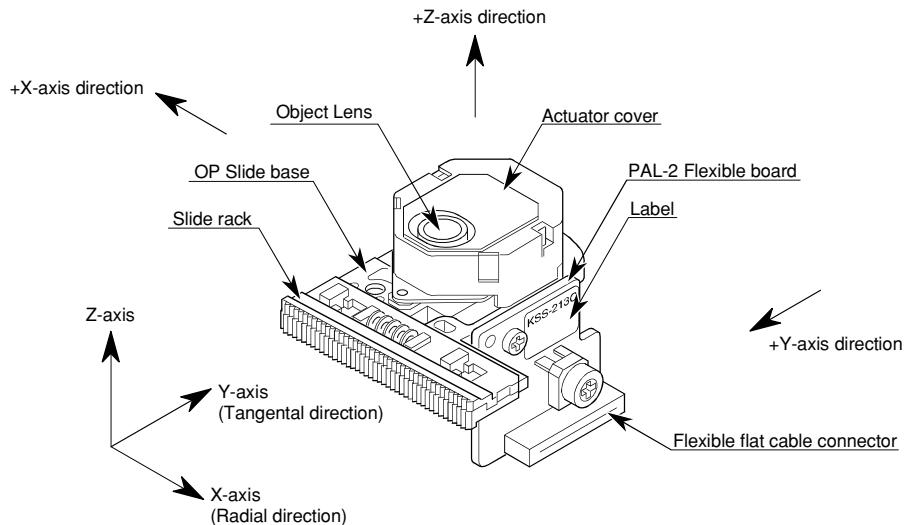


BLOCK DIAGRAM

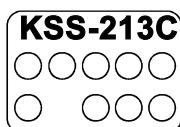


NOTE FOR HANDLING OF LASER PICK-UP

● Description of the Components



● Label



Lot No.

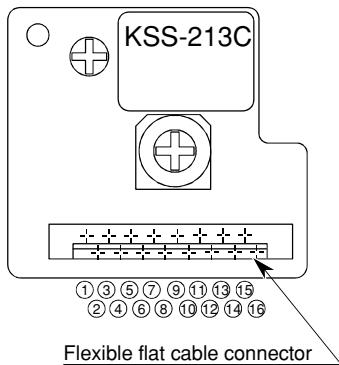
lop

year
(last figure)
day month quality control No.
Oct. Nov. and Dec. are expressed by alphabetical letters
of X, Y and Z.

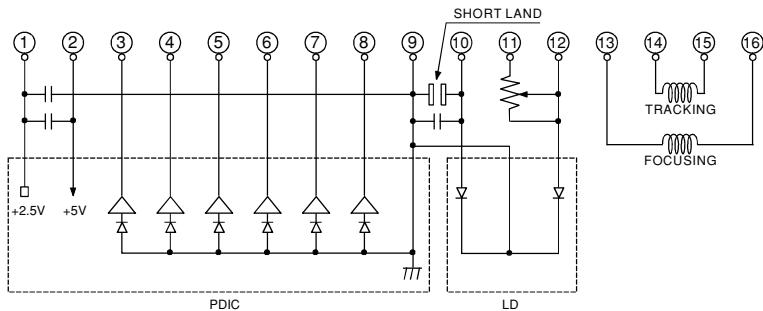
10 1 10¹
lop No. quality control LD drive current

The expressed unit is by mA, with omission of the
decimal point as for example, 56.5mA will be ex-
pressed as 565, but the head of English letter means
the control in the manufacturing plant.

● Pin Connector



Pin No.	Description	IN/OUT	Pin No.	Description	IN/OUT
1	PD IC Vc	IN	9	LD PDIC GND	IN
2	Vcc	IN	10	LD LD	IN
3	E	OUT	11	VR	IN
4	D	OUT	12	PD	OUT
5	A	OUT	13	FCS (+)	IN
6	B	OUT	14	TRK (+)	IN
7	C	OUT	15	TRK (-)	IN
8	F	OUT	16	FCS (-)	IN



● CAUTION: The soldered connecting portion must be bridged when removing CX161.

● Caution for Handling the Laser Pick-up

The laser pick-up KSS-213C is assembled and precisely adjusted using a sophisticated manufacturing process in our plant. Do not disassemble or attempt to readjust it. Please observe the following instructions carefully in handling the pick-up.

1. Handle with Care

(1) Storage

Do not store the pick-up in dusty, high-temperated or high-humidity environments.

(2) Please take care for preventing from shock by falling down or careless handling.

2. Laser Diode (LD)

(1) Protect your eyes

The laser beam may damage the human eye, since the intensity of the focused spot may reach 7×10^3 W/cm² even if the intensity at the objective lens is 400μW maximum. As the light beam spreads after focused through the objective lens, it does not effect you in the place as far as more than 30 cms. However, do not look at the laser light beam either through the objective lens directly nor another lens or a mirror.

(2) Poison of As

Since the LD chip contains As (Arsenic), as GaAs + GaAlAs, as known as the poison, although the poison is relatively weak, in comparing with others, e.g. As₂O₃, AsCl₃ etc., and the amount is small, avoid putting the chip in acid or an alkali solution, heating it over 200 °C or putting it into your mouth.

(3) Avoid surge current or electrostatic discharge

The LD may be damaged or deteriorated by its own strong light if a large current is supplied to it, even if only a short pulse.

Make sure that there is no surge current in the LD driving circuit by switches or else. Be careful to handle pick-up as it may be damaged in a moment by human electrostatic discharge. The pins of the LD are short-circuited by solder for protection during shipment.

For safety handling of an LD, grounding the human body, measuring equipments and jig is strongly recommended. And still it is further desirable to make use of mat on the platform and floor for handling the LD.

To open the short-circuit, remove the soldering quickly with a soldering iron whose metal part is grounded.

The temperature of the soldering iron should be less than 320°C (30W).

3. Actuator

(1) The performance of the actuator may be affected if magnetic material is located nearby, since the actuator has a strong magnetic circuit. Do not permit dust to enter through the clearance of the cover.

(2) Cleaning the lens

It may change the specifications by attaching dust or ash on the objective lens. Clean the lens with a cleaning paper dampened with, not pressing lens with so much strength by the cleaning paper.

4. Metal Bearing

As the metal bearing of Cu-compound sintered alloy is impregnated with FROIL946P, never fail to supply the bushing with the same lubricant at the time of replacing the pick-up.

5. Handling

Please handle the laser pick-up with holding the slide base. (resin molded part).

When either a part of human body or some other things may happen to touch directly with the circuit part of P.W.Board, it may cause deterioration, take careful attention in handling this base.

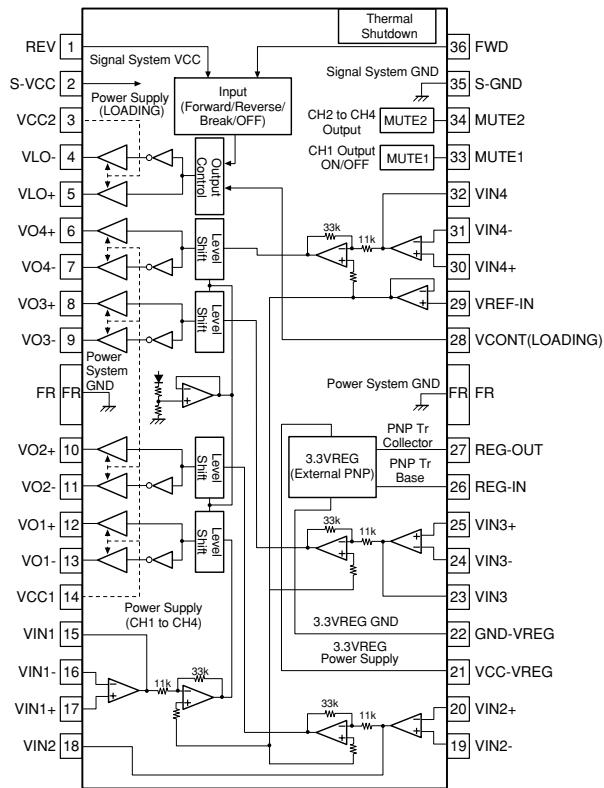
6. Deterioration

As KSS-213C comprises built-in RF Amp and APC circuit, resists stronger against external electrostatic damages than the former typed pickup. However, there is possibility of pickup deterioration in the following cases.

(1) Low HF level, or with great numbers of jitters.

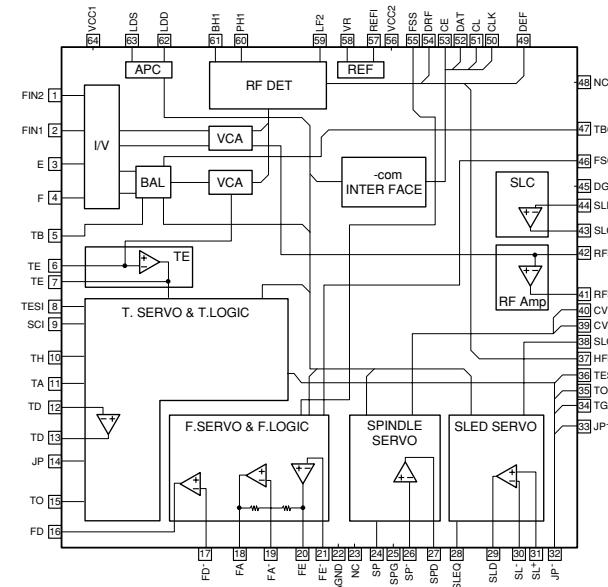
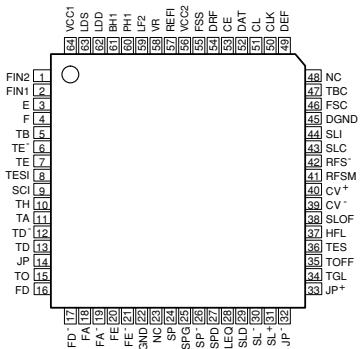
(2) Tracking offset (EF Balance) is out of order (Refer to "Confirmation Method of Adjustment" for confirmation (1) and (2)).

LA6559 (IC101)

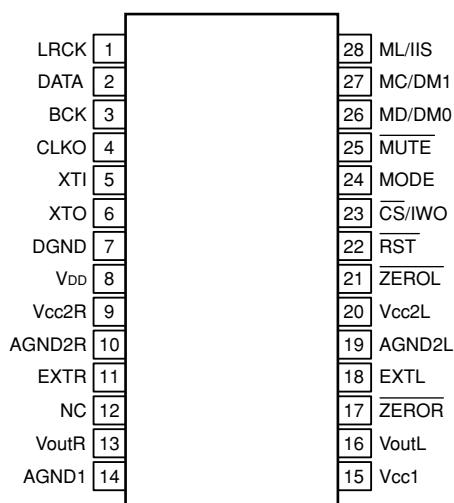


Pin No.	Name	Function
1	REV	5CH output change terminal, logic input of loading block
2	S Vcc	signal system power supply (BTL AMP:CH1~4)
3	Vcc2	Power supply for loading block
4	VL0-	Loading output (-)
5	VL0+	Loading output (+)
6	VO4+	Output terminal (+) for channel 4
7	VO4-	Output terminal (-) for channel 4
8	VO3+	Output terminal (+) for channel 3
9	VO3-	Output terminal (-) for channel 3
10	VO2+	Output terminal (+) for channel 2
11	VO2-	Output terminal (-) for channel 2
12	VO1+	Output terminal (+) for channel 1
13	VO1-	Output terminal (-) for channel 1
14	Vcc1	CH1~CH4(BTL AMP) output stage power supply
15	VIN1	Input terminal for channel 1
16	VIN1-	OP AMP input AMP A input terminal (-)
17	VIN1+	OP AMP input AMP A input terminal (+)
18	VIN2	Input terminal for channel 2, input AMP output
19	VIN2-	Input terminal (-) for channel 2
20	VIN2+	Input terminal (+) for channel 2
21	Vcc VREG	3.3VREG power supply
22	GND VREG	3.3VREG GND
23	VIN3	Input terminal for channel 3, input AMP output
24	VIN3-	Input terminal (-) for channel 3
25	VIN3+	Input terminal (+) for channel 3
26	REG IN	PNP transistor base connected
27	REG OUT	3.3V power output to which the PNP transistor collector connected
28	VCNT	Loading output voltage set terminal
29	VREF IN	Reference voltage applied terminal
30	VIN4+	Input terminal (+) for channel 4
31	VIN4	Input terminal (-) for channel 4
32	VIN4	Input terminal for channel 4, input AMP output
33	MUTE1	Output ON/OFF for channel 1 (BTL AMP)
34	MUTE2	Output ON/OFF for channel 2 to 4 (BTL AMP)
35	S GND	Signal system GND
36	FWD	Output change terminal (FWD) for loading output (VLO+-), logic input of loading block

LA9241M (IC103)



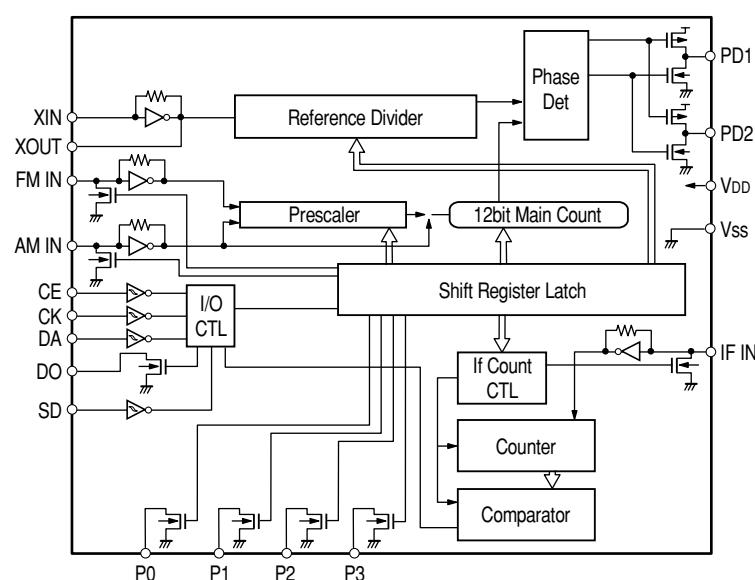
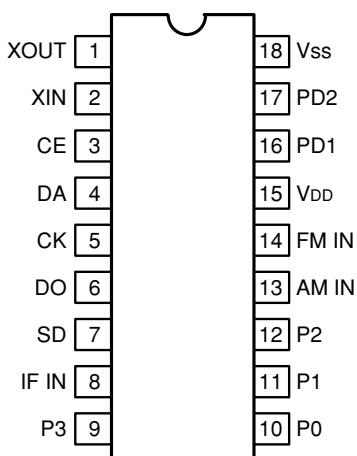
PCM1735E
(for DCD-485 : IC301)



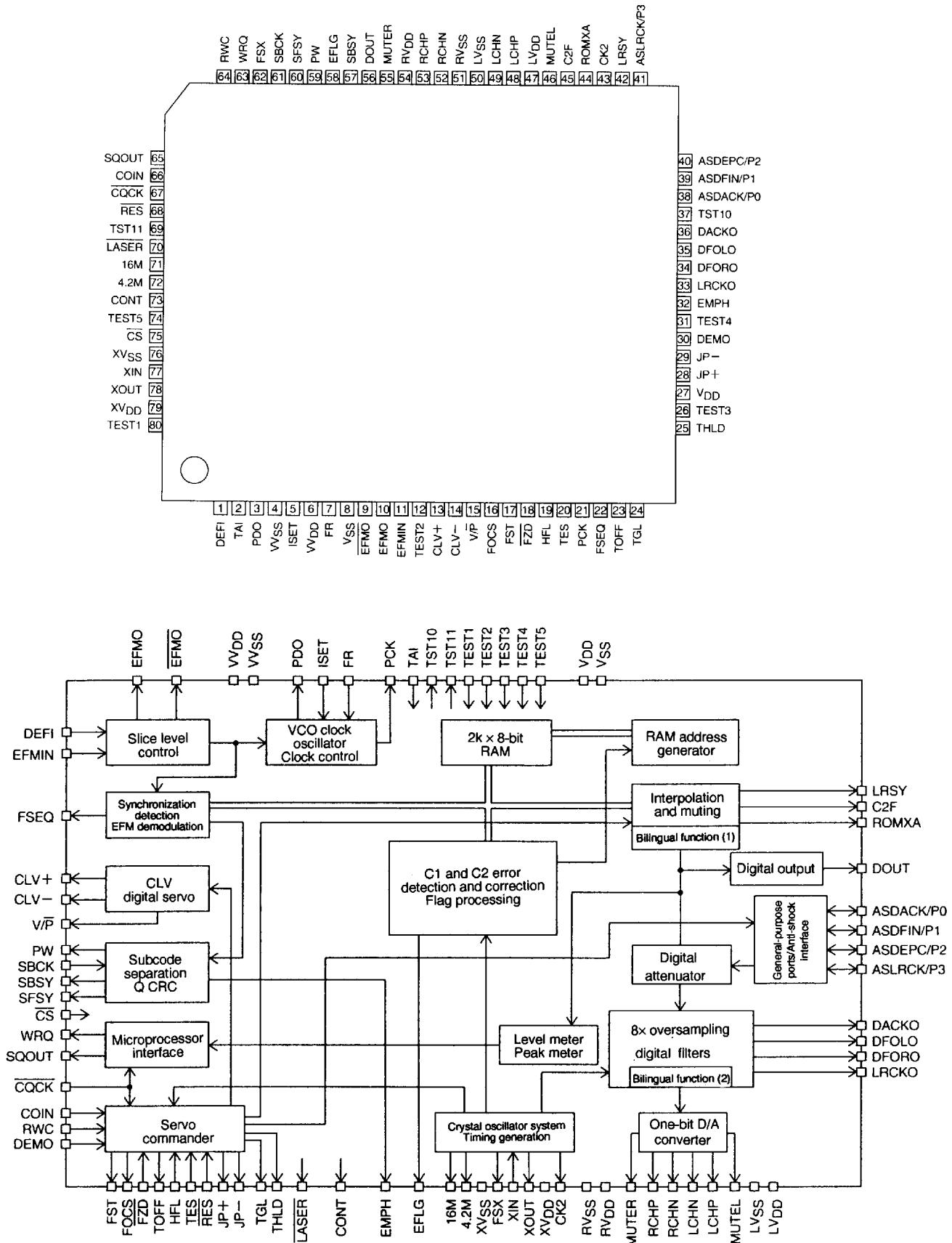
PCM1735E Terminal Function

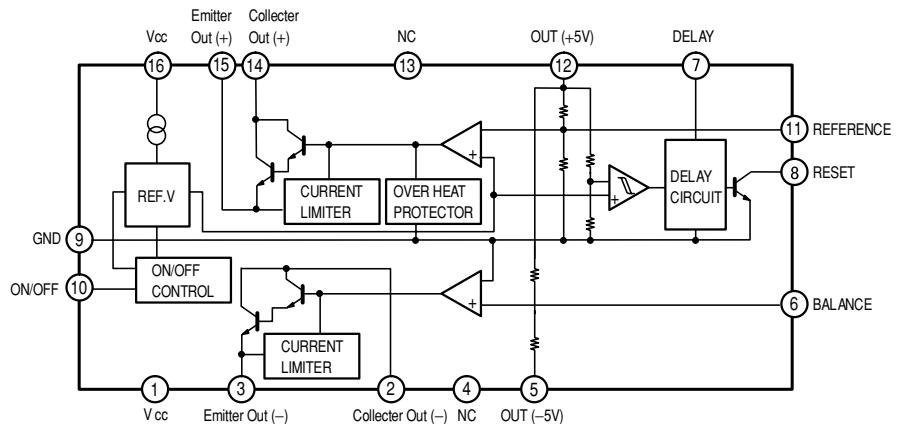
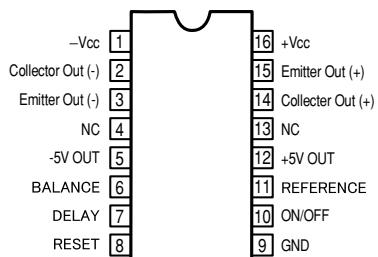
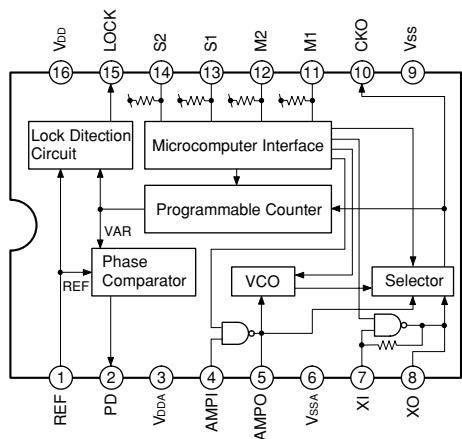
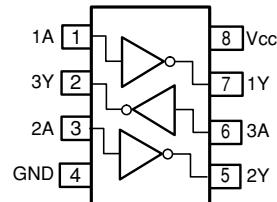
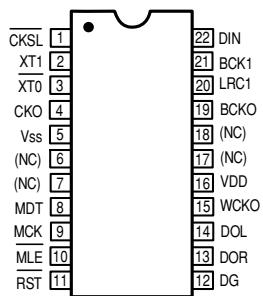
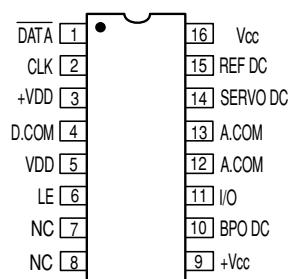
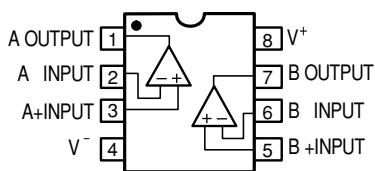
Pin No.	Name	I/O	Function
1	LRCK	I	LRCK clock input (fs)
2	DATA	I	Data input
3	BCK	I	Bit clock input for data
4	CLKO	O	System clock, buffer output
5	XTI	I	X'tal oscillator connect or ext. clock input
6	XTO	O	X'tal oscillator connect
7	DGND	-	Digital GND
8	V _{DD}	-	Digital power supply +5V
9	Vcc2R	-	Analog power supply +5V
10	AGND2R	-	Analog GND
11	EXTR	O	Rch analog out amp, common
12	NC	-	NC
13	VoutR	O	Rch analog V out
14	AGND1	-	Analog GND
15	Vcc1	-	Analog power supply +5V
16	VoutL	O	Lch analog V out
17	ZEROR	O	Rch zero data flag (open drain)
18	EXTL	O	Lch analog out amp, common
19	AGND2L	-	Analog GND
20	Vcc2L	-	Analog power supply +5V
21	ZEROL	O	Lch zero data flag (open drain)
22	RST	I	Reset, L:DF and Δ-Σ modulator reset
23	CS/IWO	I	Chip select/Input format select
24	MODE	I	Mode control select (H: Soft, L: Hard)
25	MUTE	I	Mute control
26	MD/DM0	I	Mode cont. data/De emphasis select 1
27	MC/DM1	I	Mode cont. BCK/De emphasis select 2
28	ML/IIS	I	Mode cont. latch/Input format select

BU2616F (E2) (for DCD-685 : IC102)

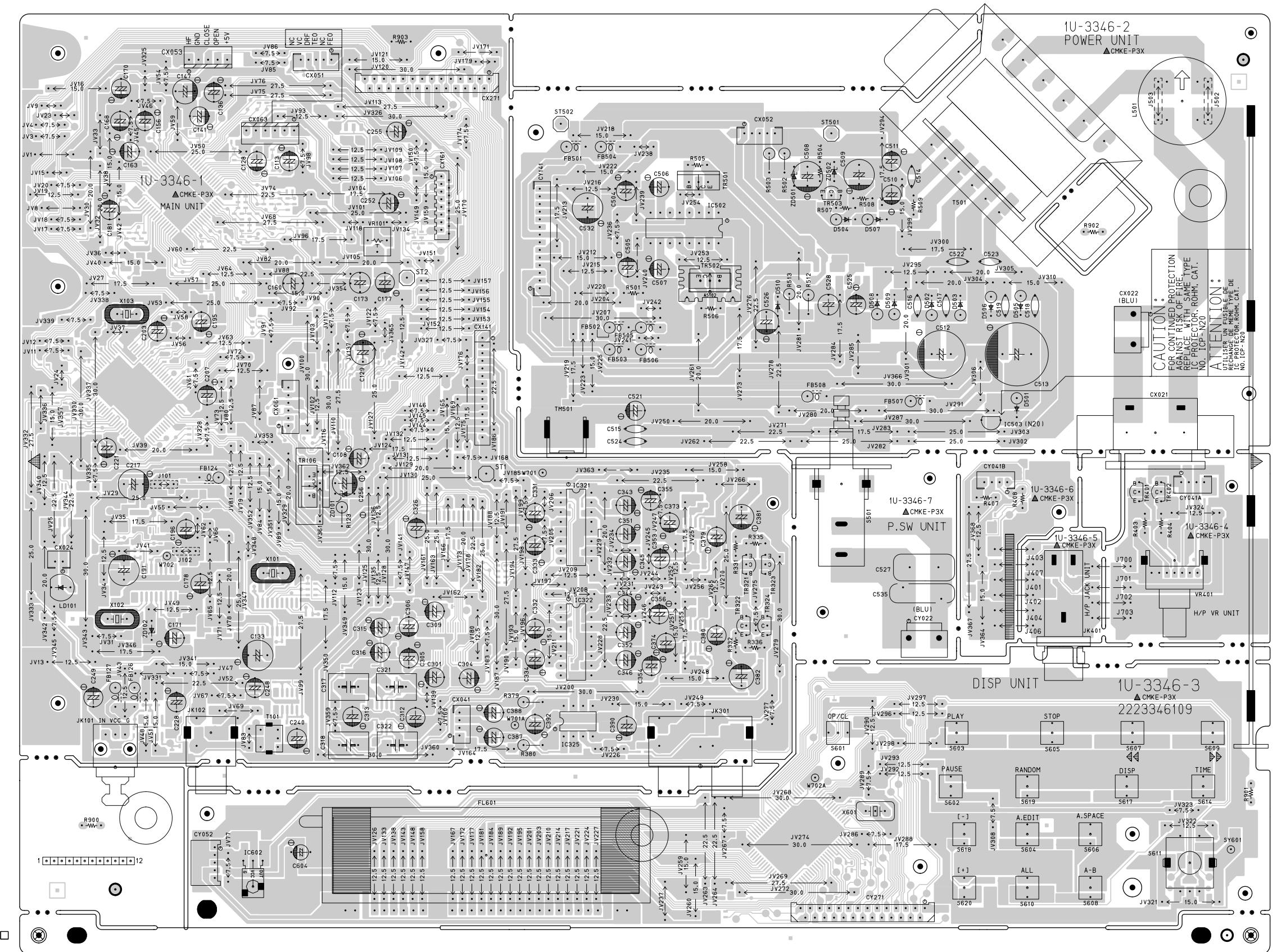


LC78625E (IC106)

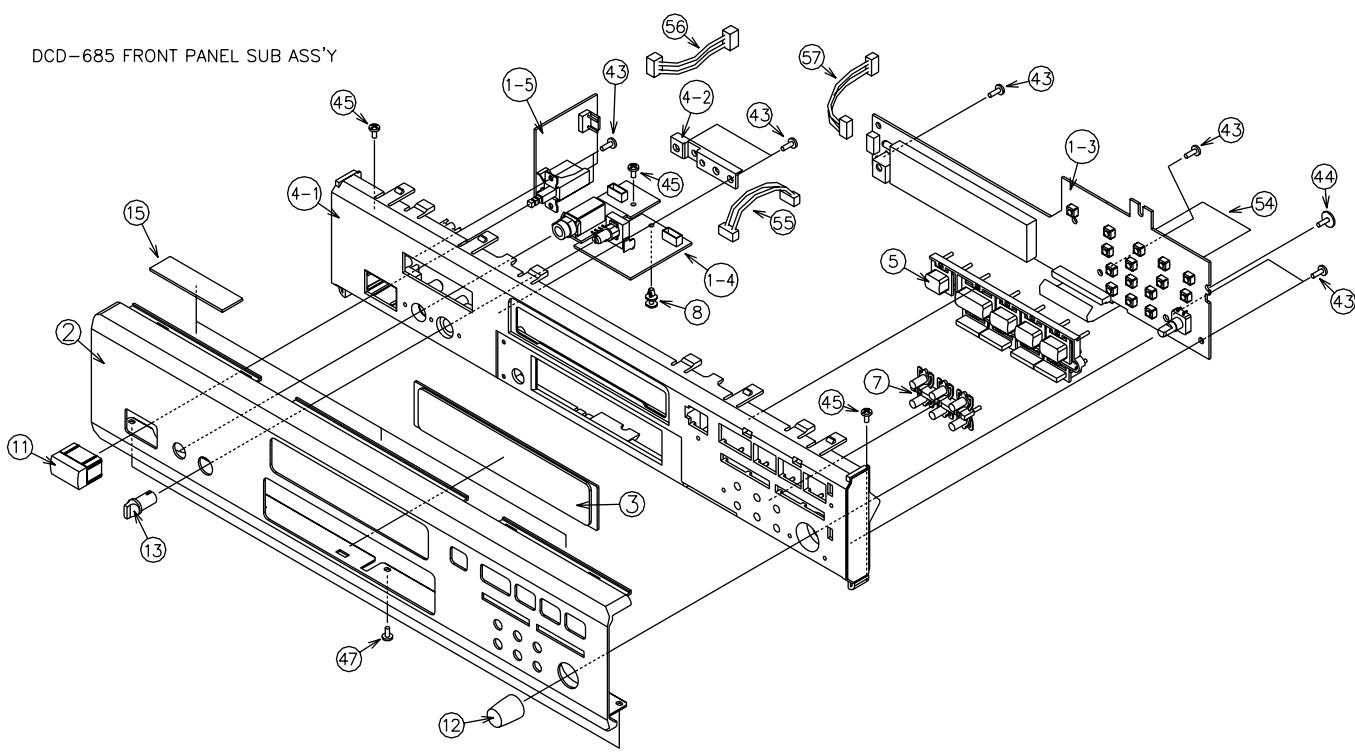
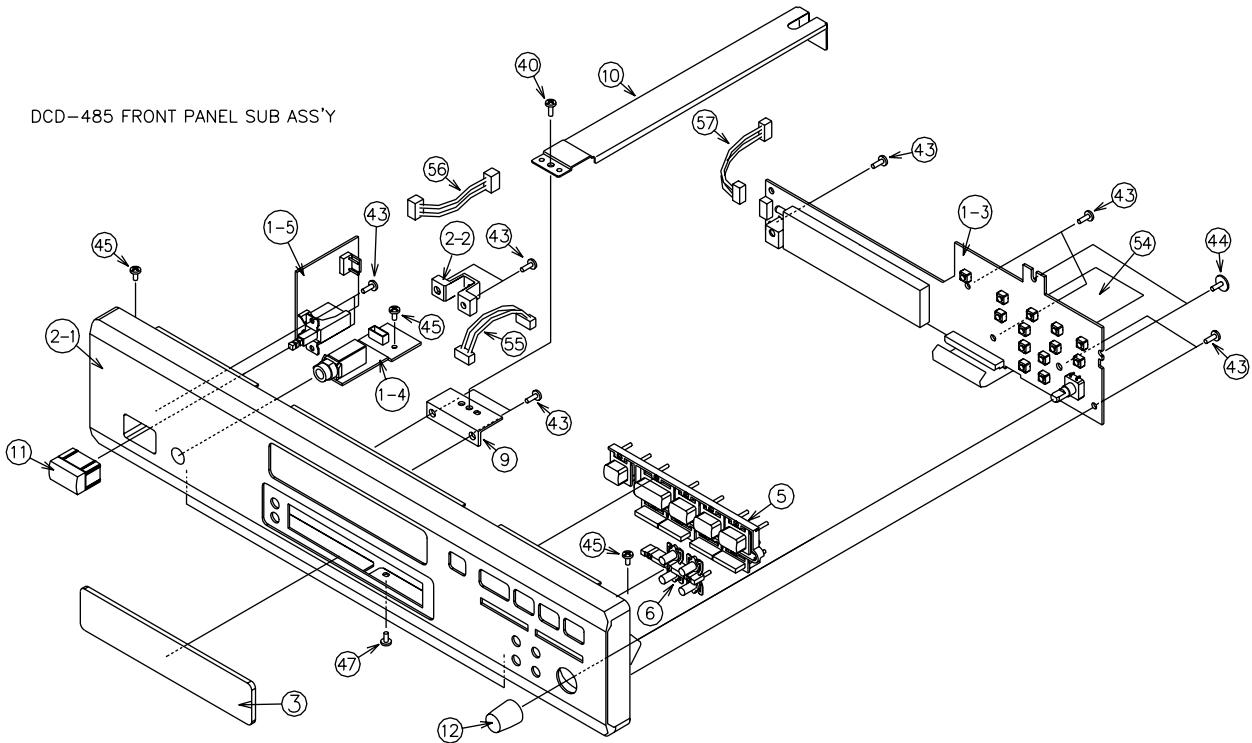


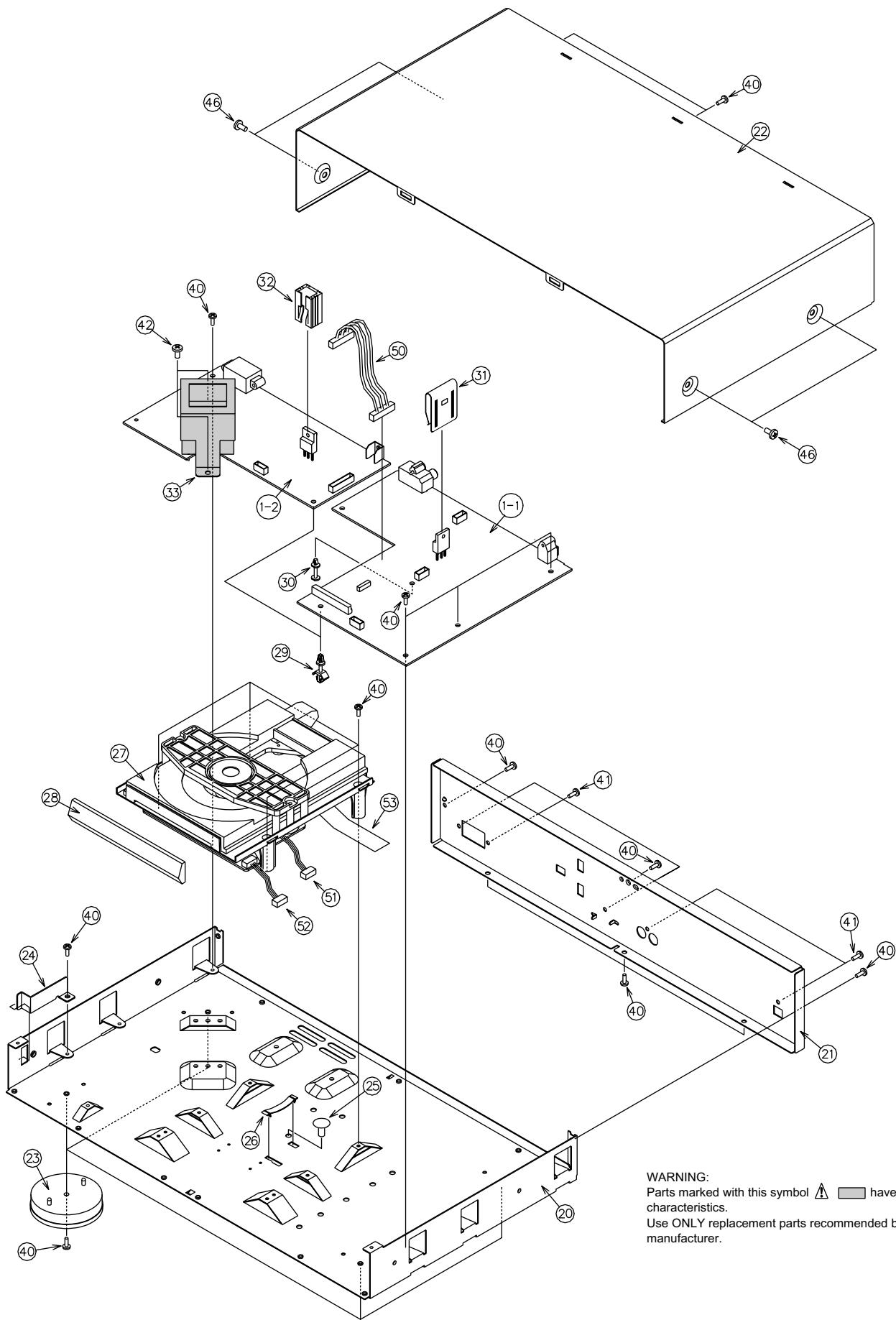
M5290FP (IC502)**TC9246F (for DCD-685 : IC104)****TC7WU04F
(IC107)****SM5841BS
(for DCD-685 : IC304)****PCM1702P
(for DCD-685 : IC321,322)****μPC4570C (IC325)**

PRINTED WIRING BOARD
CD BOARD ASS'Y



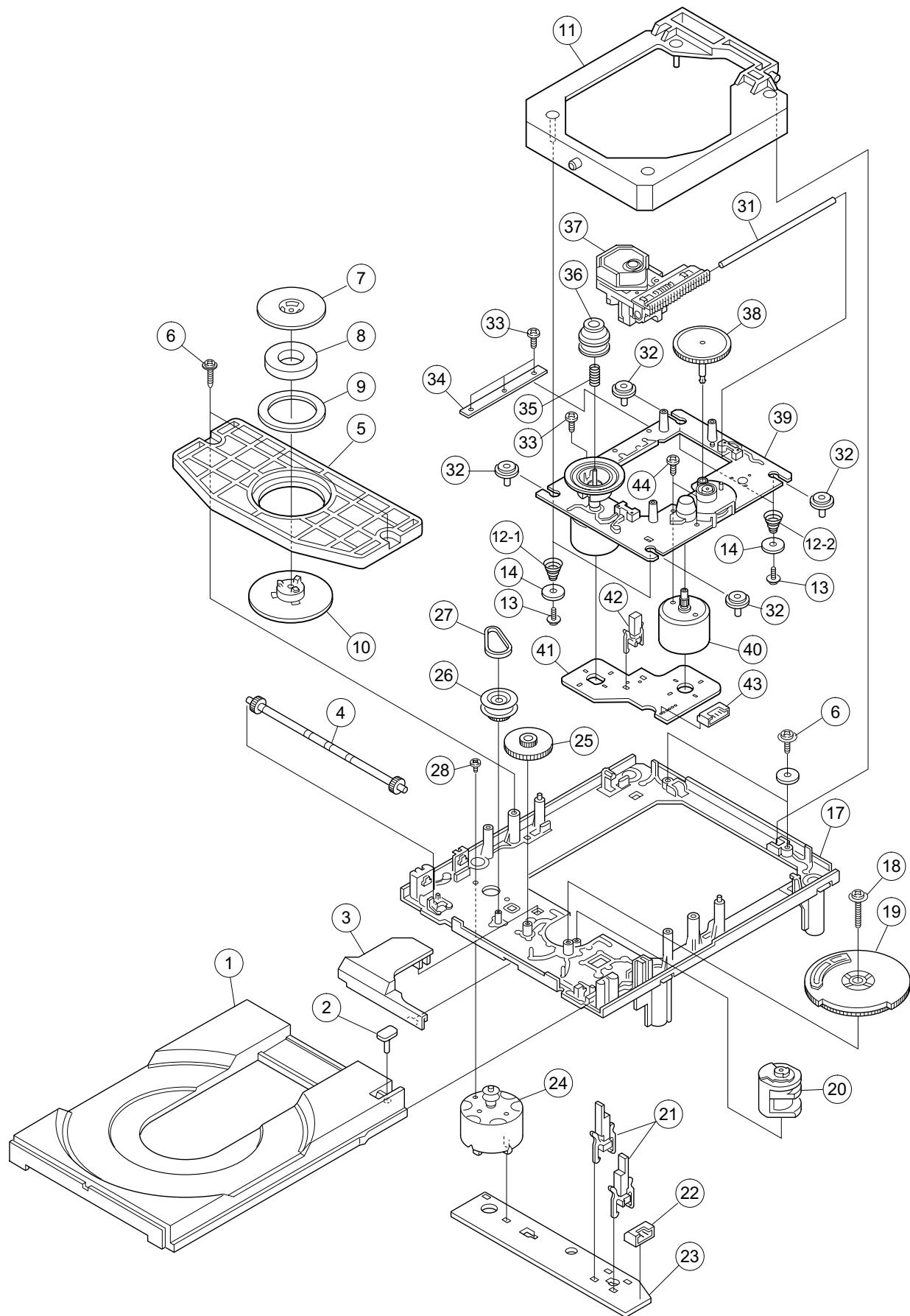
EXPLODED VIEW



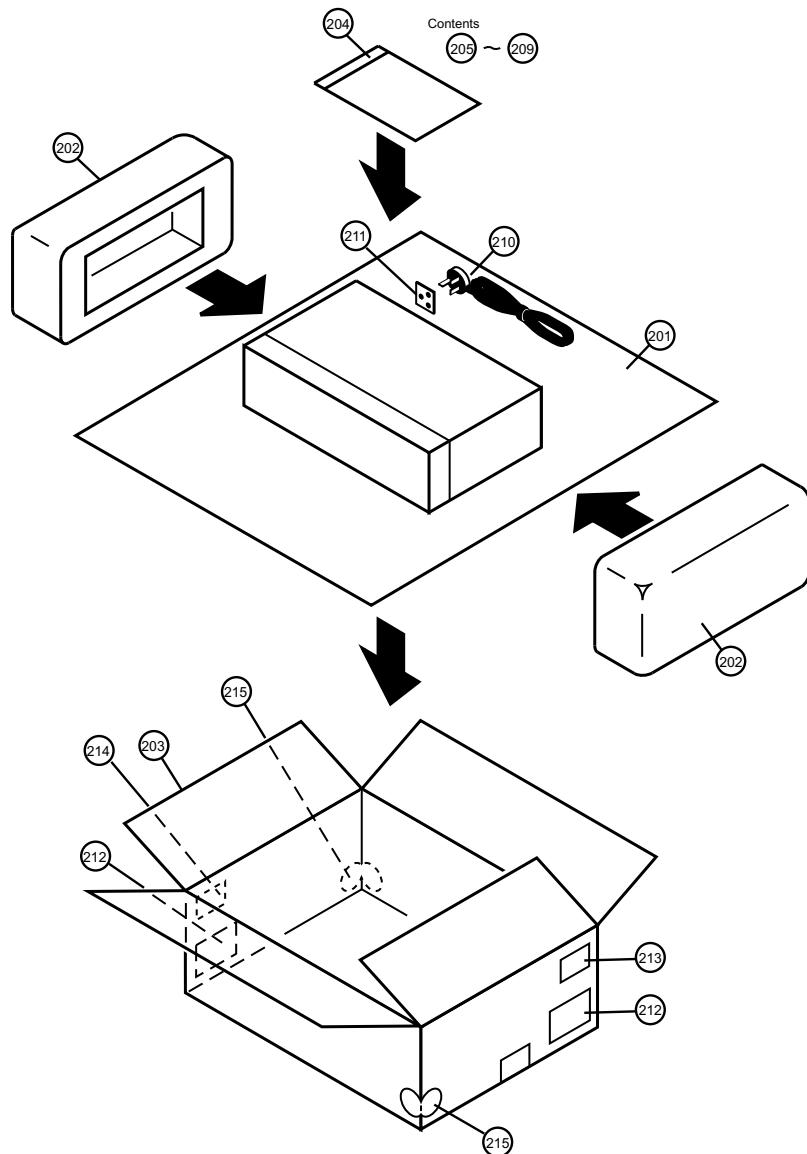


WARNING:
Parts marked with this symbol have critical characteristics.
Use ONLY replacement parts recommended by the manufacturer.

EXPLODED VIEW OF CD MECHANISM UNIT KSL 2130 CCM



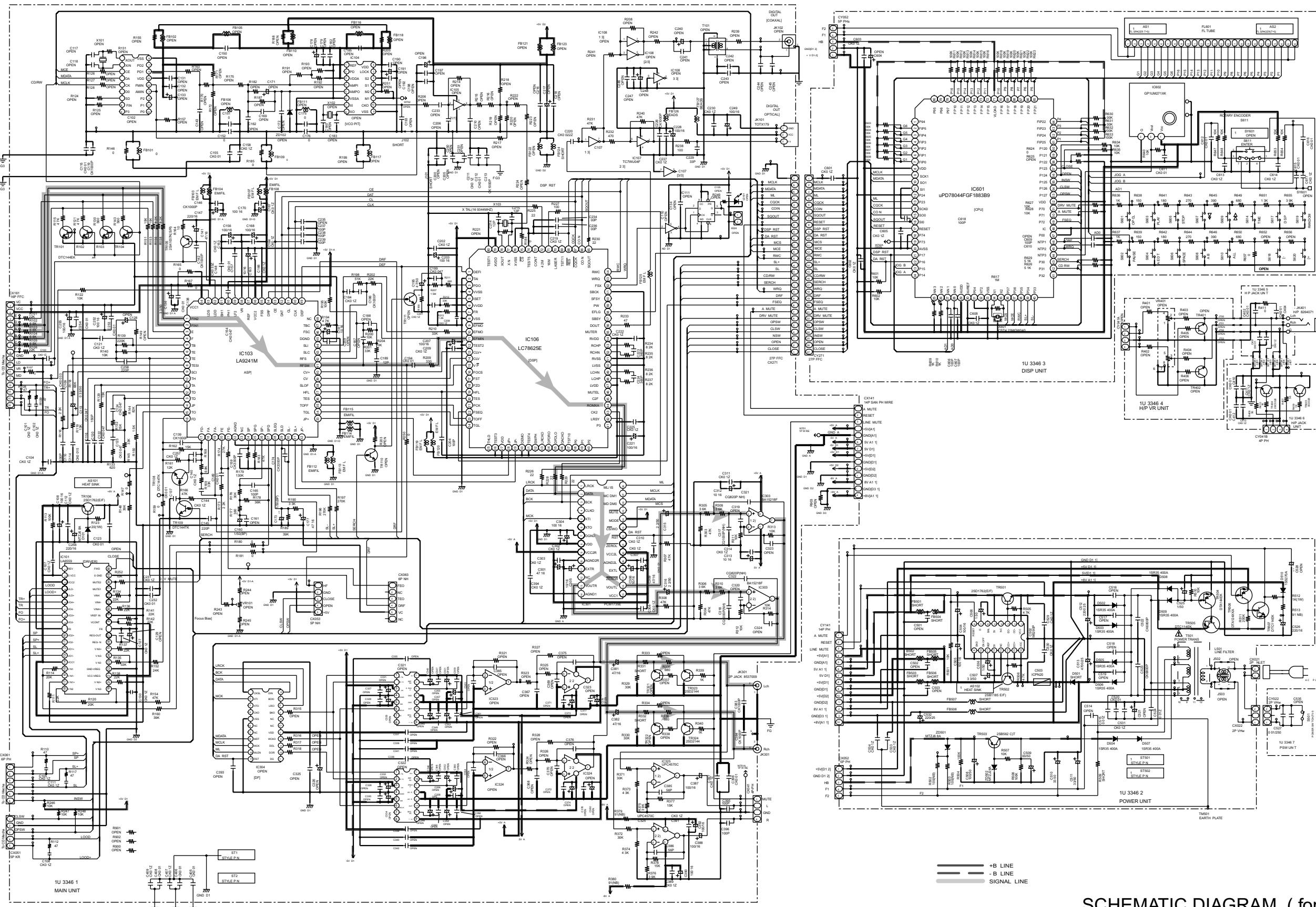
PACKING VIEW



PARTS LIST OF PACKING AND ACCESSORIES

Ref.No.	Part No.	Part Name	Remarks	Q'ty
201	505 0131 050	Cabinet cover		1
202	503 1386 002	Cushion		2
203	501 2131 001	Carton case	DCD-485 model only	1
203	501 2131 014	Carton case	DCD-685 model only	1
204	505 9125 009	Poly cover		1
205	515 0867 101	S.S.list(EX)		1
206	203 2310 009	2P pin cord		1
207	399 0360 006	RC-266		1
208	206 2108 003	AC conn with plug	Europe model only	1
209	511 3758 008	Inst.manual		1
210	206 2113 001	AC cord w/con EK	U.K. model only	1
211	509 9120 006	Spacer carton	U.K. model only	1
212	-	Cont. card		1
213	-	Bar code label		1
214	-	Bar code label	U.K. model only	1
215	513 9111 001	Color label (Gold)	Gold model only	2

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-485)

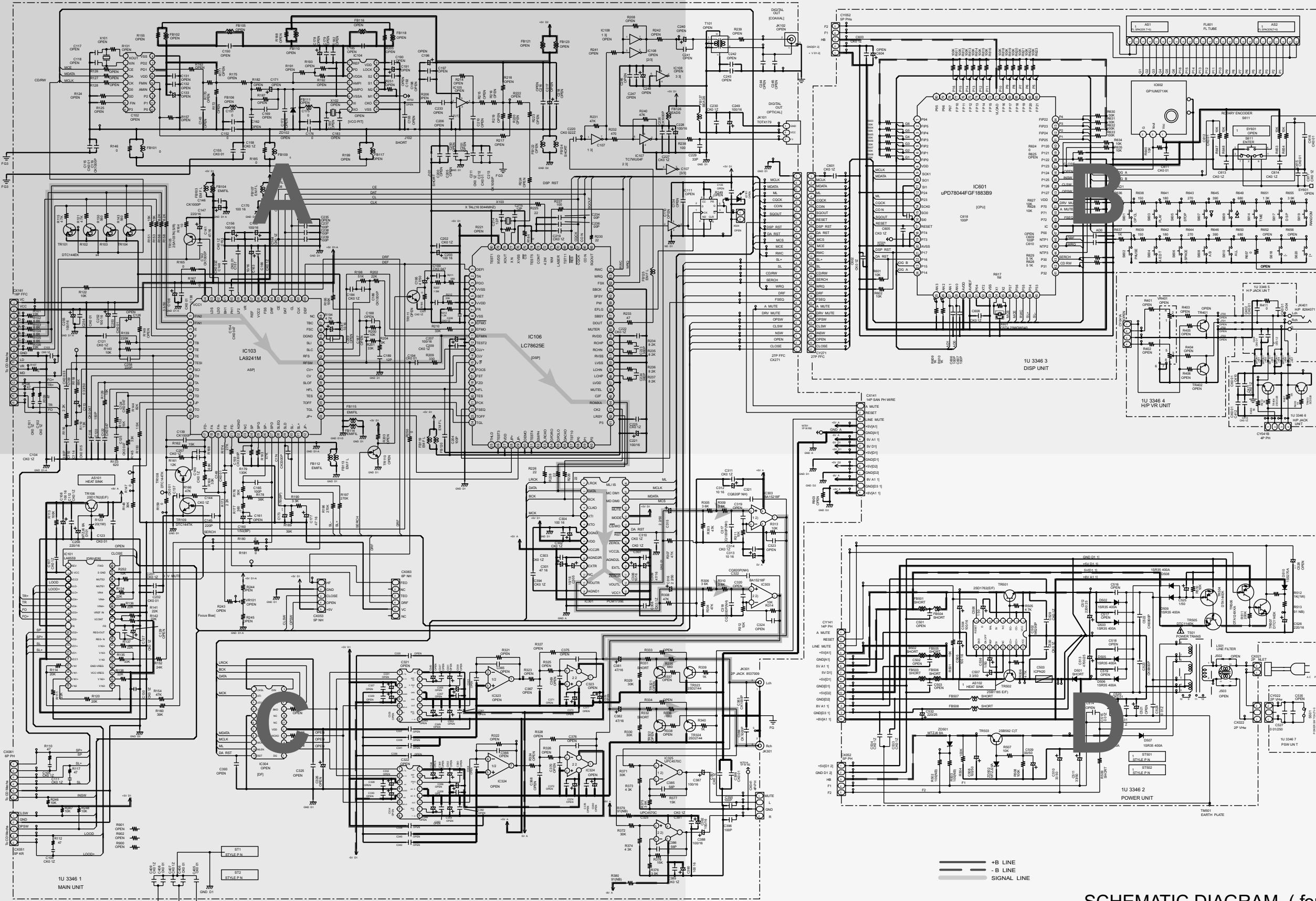


NOTICE:
ALL CAPACITANCE VALUES IN CHIPS IN 1000 CHIPS MEAN 1000 PICO FARAD
ALL CAPACITANCE VALUES IN MICRO FARAD = MICRO MICRO FARAD
EACH VOLTAGE AND CURRENT VALUES ARE MEASURED AT NO SIGNAL INPUT
CONTENTS OF THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT PRIOR
NOTICE

WARNING:
Parts marked with the symbol have critical characteristics
Use replacement parts recommended by the manufacturer.
CAUTION:
Before returning the unit to the customer make sure you make either (1) or
(2) below:
(1) If the resistance between pins 13 & 14 is less than 100 ohms. If the leakage
current exceeds 0.5 millamps or if the resistance from chassis to either of
the pins is less than 400 kilohms the unit is defective
WARNING:
DO NOT return the unit to the customer until the problem is located and
corrected

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-485)
1U-3346

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-485)

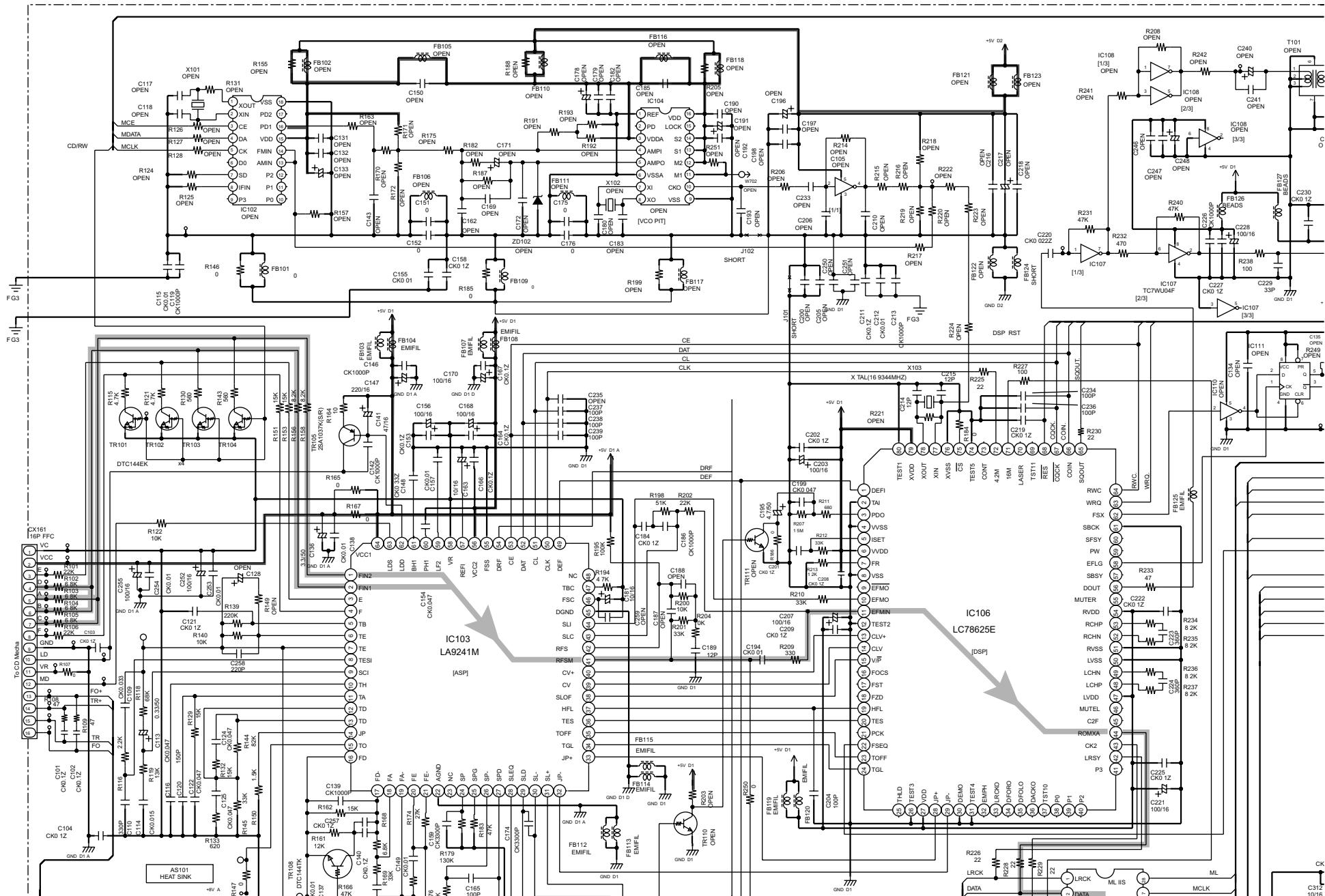


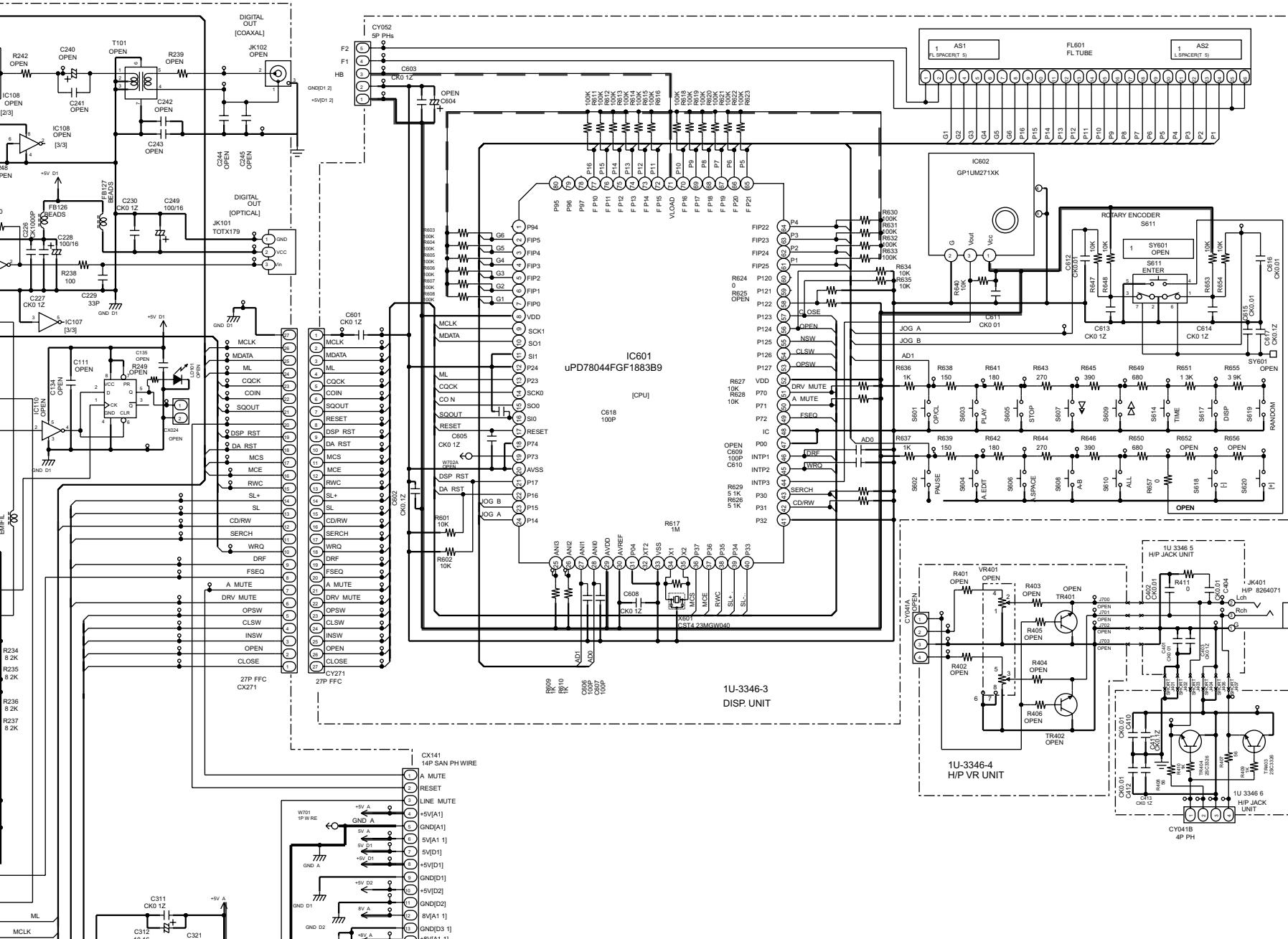
SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-485)
1U-3346

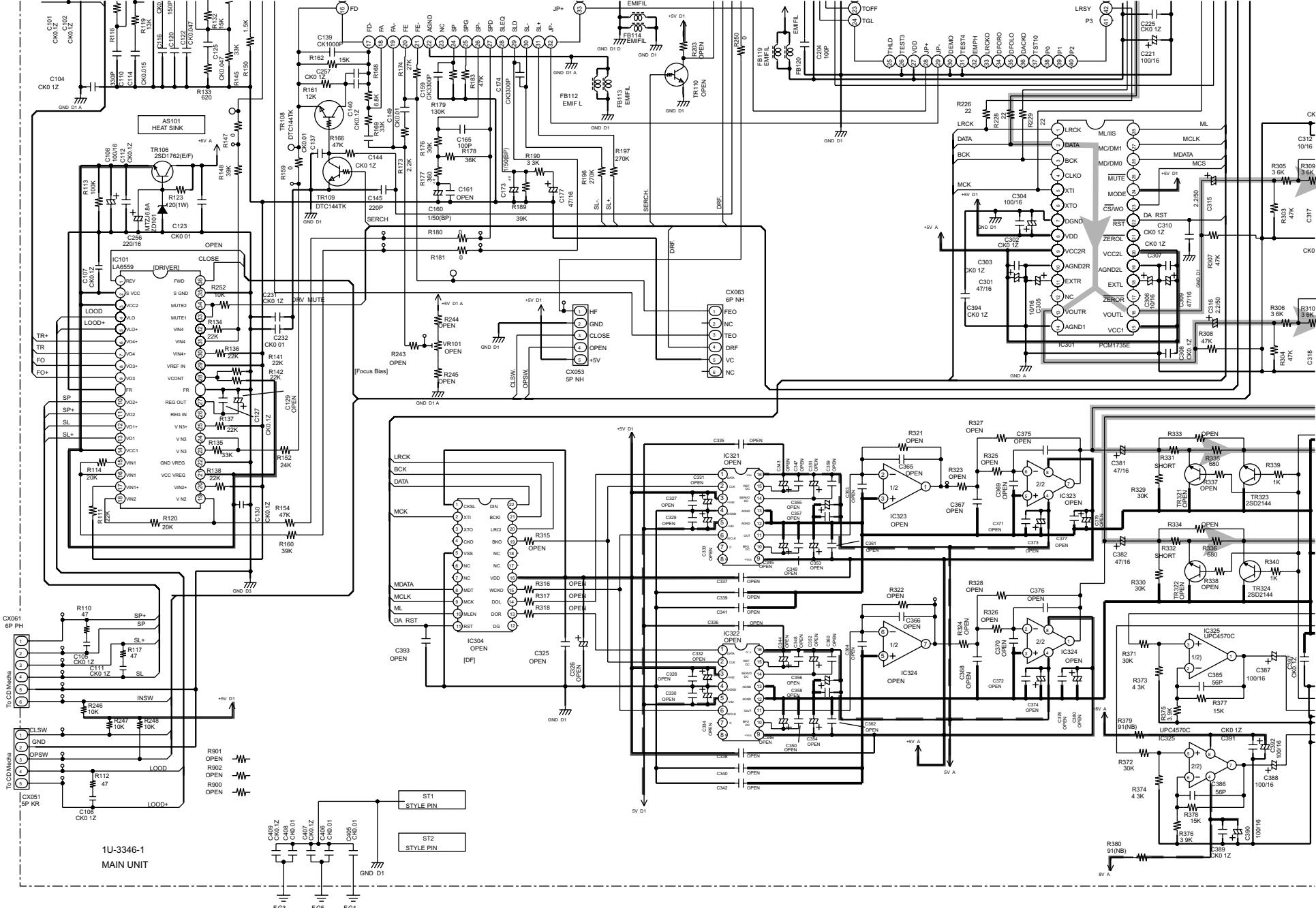
NOTICE:
ALL CAPACITANCE VALUES IN CHIPS IN 1000 PICO FARAD - 0.001 MICRO FARAD
ALL CAPACITANCE VALUES IN MICRO FARAD - 1 MICRO FARAD
EACH VOLTAGE AND CURRENT VALUE IS MEASURED AT NO SIGNAL INPUT
CONTROLS AND PARTS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT PRIOR
NOTICE

WARNING:
Parts marked with the symbol have critical characteristics
Use recommended parts recommended by the manufacturer
CAUTION:
Before returning the unit to the customer make sure you make either (1) or
(2) indicated below. If neither (1) or (2) is made the unit is defective. If the leakage
current exceeds 0.5 millamps or if the resistance from chassis to either of the
pins of the card is less than 400 kilohms, the unit is defective
WARNING:
DO NOT return the unit to the customer until the problem is located and
corrected

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-485)







NOTICE

ALL RESISTANCE VALUES IN OHM. k=1,000 OHM M=1,000,000 OHM
 ALL CAPACITANCE VALUES IN MICRO FARAD. P=MICRO-MICRO FARAD
 EACH VOLTAGE AND CURRENT ARE MEASURED AT NO SIGNAL INPUT
 CONDITION.
 CIRCUIT AND PARTS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT PRIOR
 NOTICE.

WARNING:

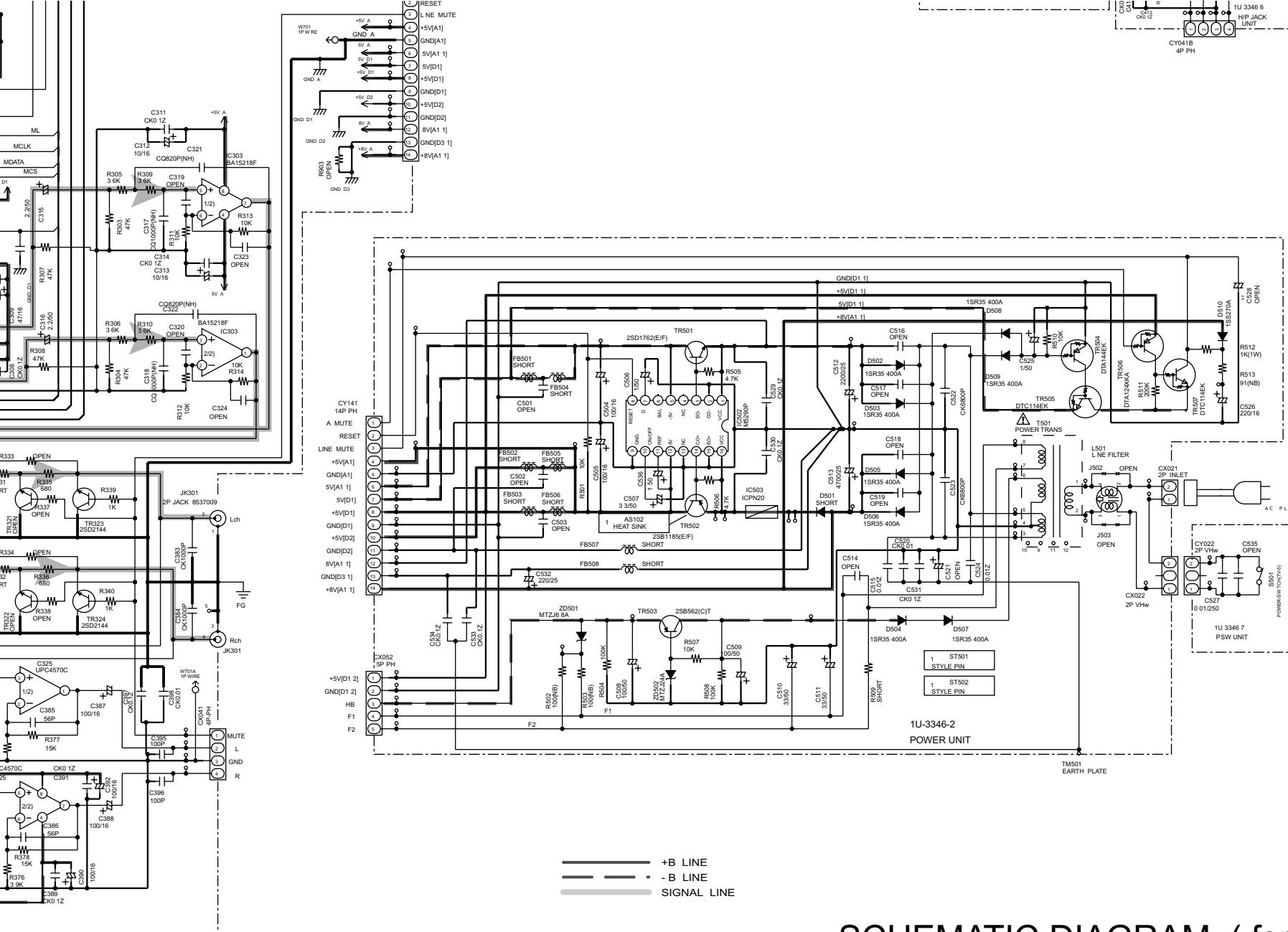
Parts marked with this symbol have critical characteristics.
 Use ONLY replacement parts recommended by the manufacturer.

CAUTION:

Before returning the unit to the customer, make sure you make either (1) a leakage current check or (2) a line to chassis resistance check. If the leakage current exceeds 0.5 millamps, or if the resistance from chassis to either side of the printed card is less than 460 kilohms, the unit is defective.

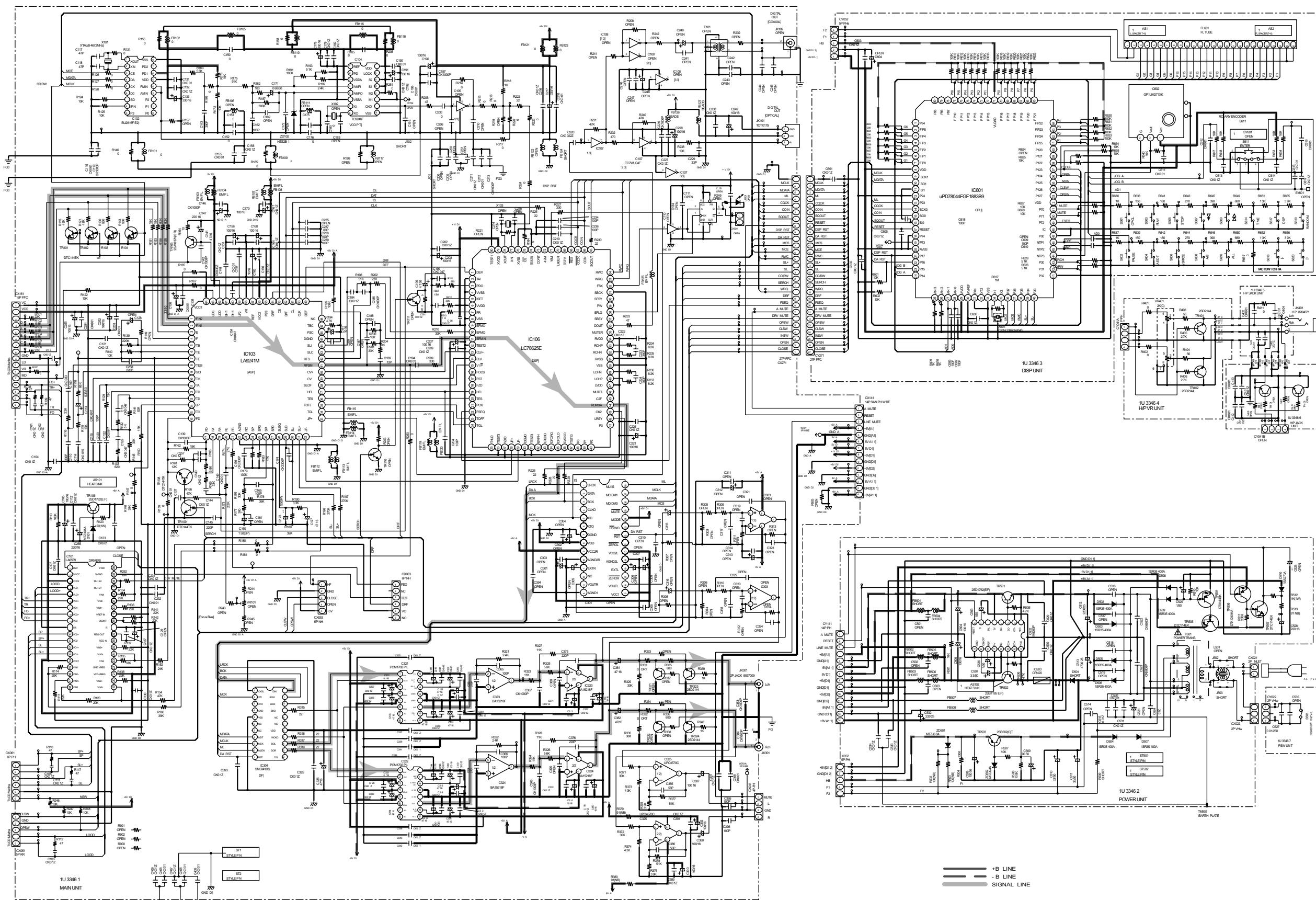
WARNING:

DO NOT return the unit to the customer until the problem is located and corrected.



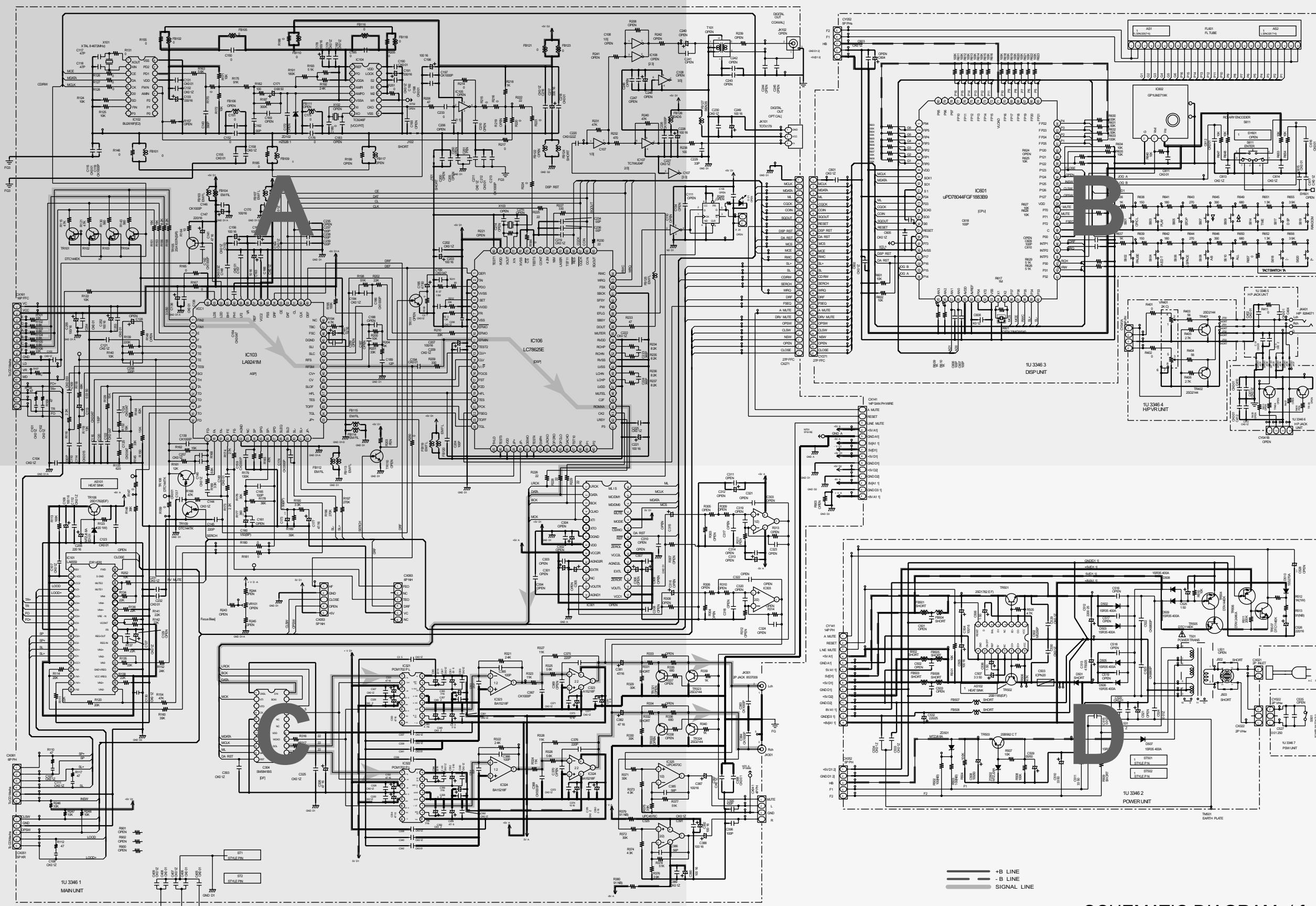
SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-485)
1U-3346

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-685)



SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-685)
1U-3346A

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-685)

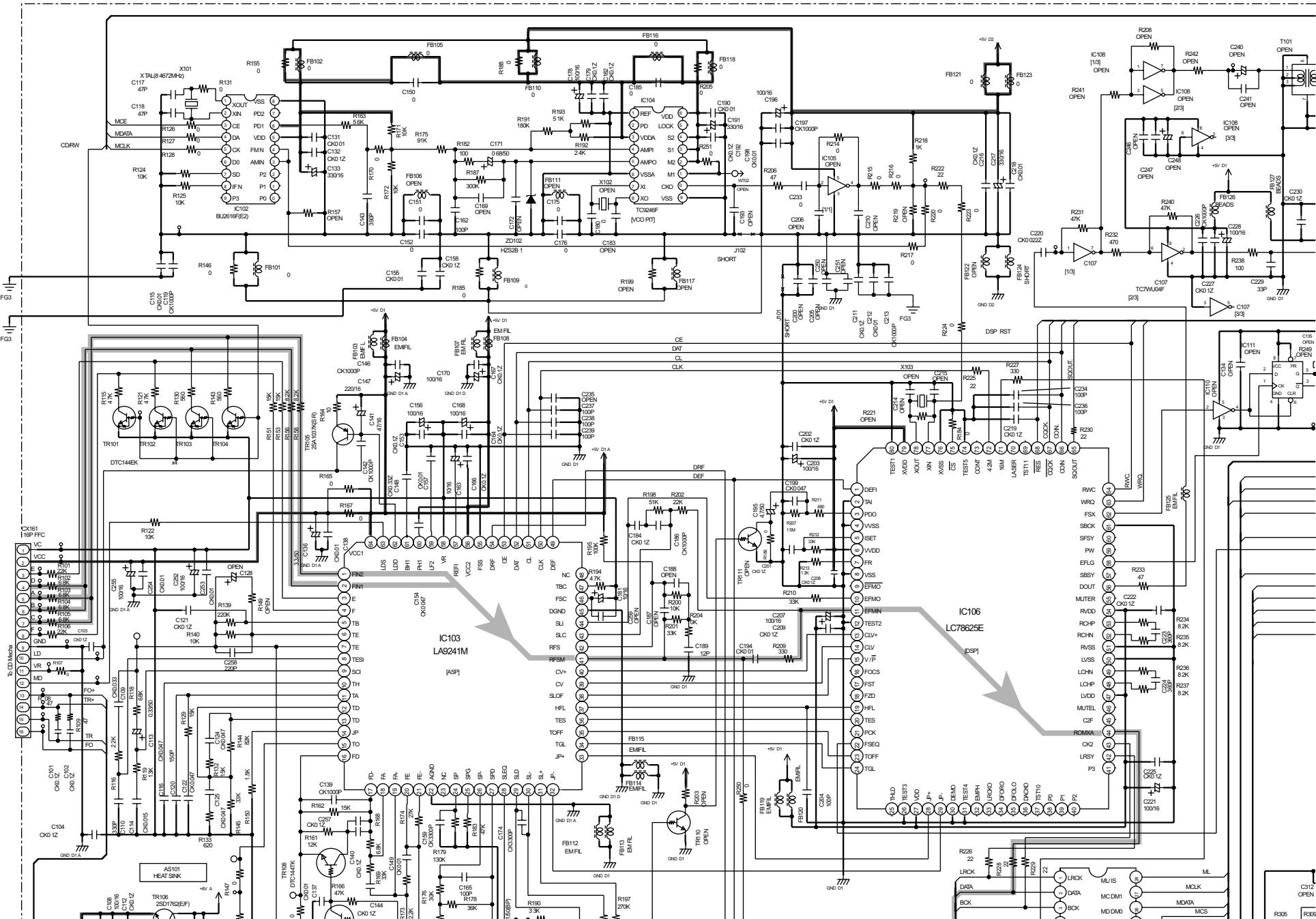


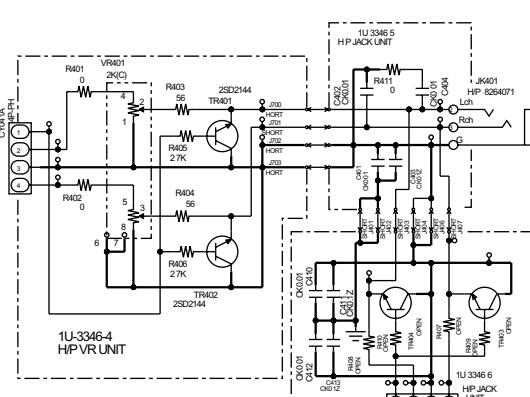
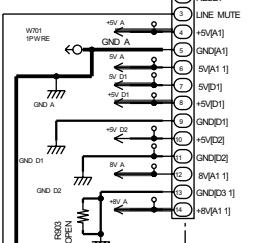
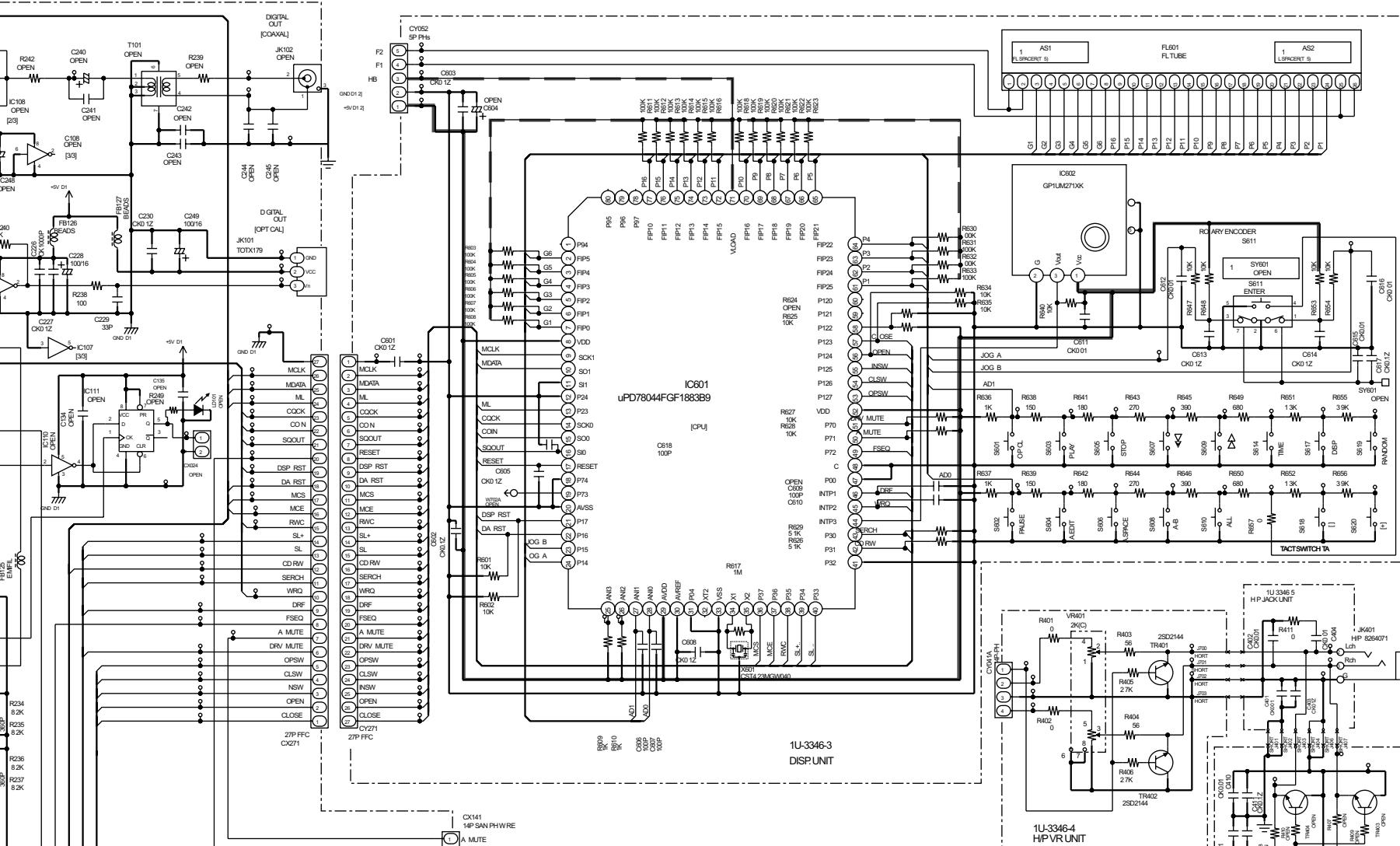
NOTICE:
ALL RESISTANCE VALUES IN OHM ±10% CHM M=1 000 OHM P=100 000 OHM
ALL CAPACITANCE VALUES IN MICRO FARAD P=MICRO MICRO FARAD
EACH VOLTAGE AND CURRENT ARE MEASURED AT NO SIGNAL INPUT
CIRCUIT AND PARTS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE W THOUT PR OR
NOTICE

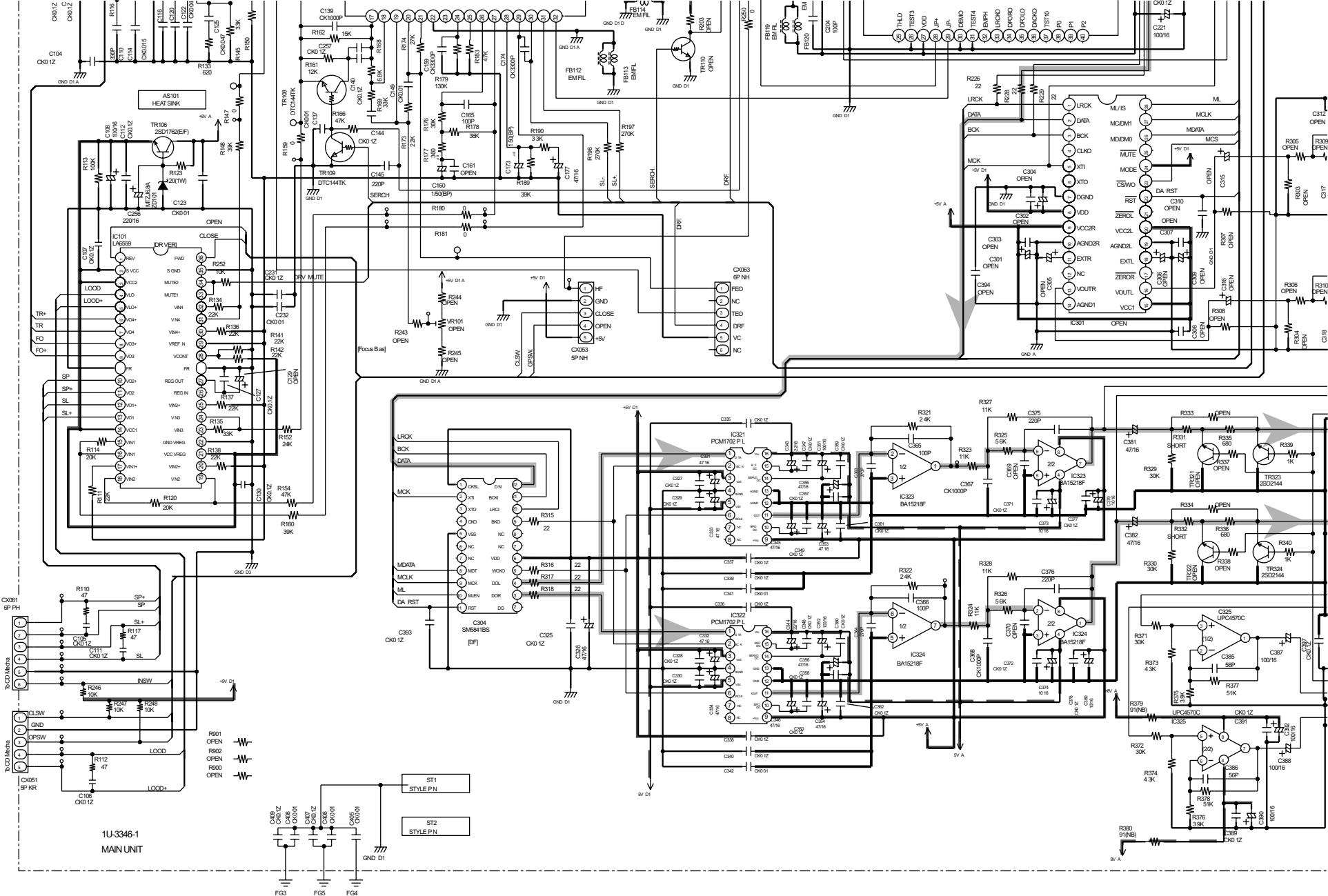
WARNING:
Parts marked with this symbol have critical characteristics.
Use ONLY replacement parts recommended by the manufacturer.
CAUTION:
Before returning the unit to the customer make sure you make either (1) a leakage current check or (2) a noise to chassis's resistance check. If the leakage current exceeds 5 milliamps or if the resistance from chassis to either side of the board is less than 400 kilohms the unit is defective.
WARNING:
DO NOT return the unit to the customer until the problem is located and corrected

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-685)
1U-3346A

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-685)







NOTICE

ALL RESISTANCE VALUES IN OHM. K=1,000 OHM M=1,000,000 OHM
 ALL CAPACITANCE VALUES IN MICRO FARAD. P=MICRO-MICRO FARAD
 EACH VOLTAGE AND CURRENT ARE MEASURED AT NO SIGNAL INPUT
 CONDITION.
 CIRCUIT AND PARTS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT PRIOR
 NOTICE.

WARNING:

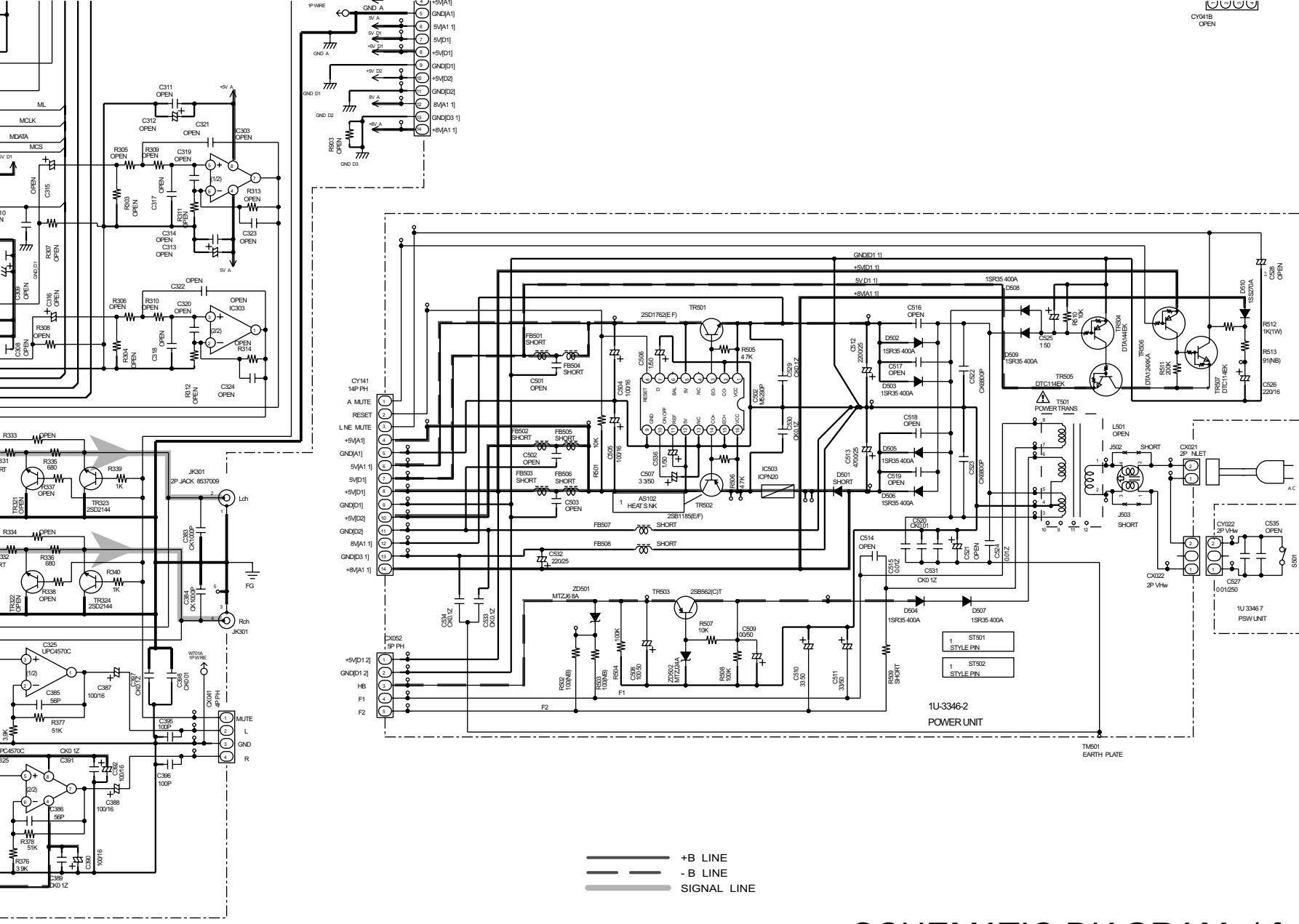
Parts marked with this symbol have critical characteristics.
 Use ONLY replacement parts recommended by the manufacturer.

CAUTION:

Before returning the unit to the customer, make sure you make either (1) a leakage current check or (2) a line to chassis resistance check. If the leakage current exceeds 0.5 millamps, or if the resistance from chassis to either side of the power card is less than 460 kohms, the unit is defective.

WARNING:

DO NOT return the unit to the customer until the problem is located and corrected.



SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (for DCD-685)
1U-3346A